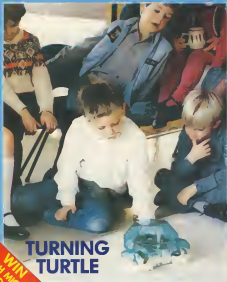


Commodore **HORIZONS**

The independent Commodore magazine

75p June 1984

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COMMODORE HORIZONS

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EDITORIAL

IN OLD TIMES it was debated how many angels could stand on the head of a pin. Modern engineers debate the possibility that a mosquito, if left alone for long enough with a typewriter, could produce the works of Shakespeare. We don't know what kind of keyboard could make that amount of lettering, but we do suspect that the same mosquito is responsible for translating many of the Japanese computer manuals into English. It also looks as though it had a hand in translating some of the press releases Commodore handed out at the recent Hannover trade fair.

The Hannover show is the biggest in Europe — there's even a bus service to take you round the halls. And Commodore was there in force with their models from the range announced earlier this year in the US: the 46, 116 and 204 and two more spectacular machines, an IBM PC clone and a 28686 based multi-user system running under a Unix operating system. Also along for the ride was the show-mounted speaker, celebrating three machines with some tribute at disengaged press releases. Originally written in German, these releases present an astonishing view of Commodore's success. For example, we all know that spare manufacturers don't always get product out on time — one release reveals that problem with the handy player — one of three models will already be available.¹²

Commodore may have lost out in UK schools but it's done better in West Germany. In fact it's done so well there that "an impressive number of Commodore computers 64 have been purchased by schools". But Commodore wants to sell more, so it has donated 160 micro to German schools — "These donations are just welcome to us as support". Some schools are also available for "terminating machines", although schools/colleges with low local currency should be warned to learn that the famous Commodore manuals are all "useless" (we never thought otherwise, honest).

The translation sometimes gives Commodore an unexpected degree of modesty — the 64 has "nearly become a legend" while the new IBM clone can "be considered by a rather large number of customers". But in other cases a more lost by speculation — Commodore is "by its own statement... the only in the microcomputer field" (we can't help but wonder what the missing word is). Some phrases, however, lose meaning in all or translation — the old favourite "extremely favourable price/performance ratio" comes over that in a bell.

The role of the new bottom end machine gets a little confused. We appreciate that it can be difficult distinguishing between a clone and a microcomputer, but the translation is bang on the opposite in referring to the 64 and 116 as "mini" — particularly when the photograph of the 64 looks undeniably like a Commodore 64. The bigger memory model, the 204, is more straightforwardly described but is treated as a very specialised market, the others "home and company" — see. The new line machine is ingeniously called the CBM 28686, but is surprisingly described as a "micro miniaturist". Ah well, it's all interesting and not most of a little puzzling, and we have to think that we'd do a more job translating from English into German. For the moment that it has retained a similar job just — the serious business will start when the machines make it to the market.

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LETTERS PAGE

Galactic replies

YOUR REVIEW of our Games Designer cassette for the Vic 20 in the April issue *Commodore Magazine* has been brought to my attention.

While accepting that reviewers certainly have the right to express their personal opinions, I feel that it is between you and your reasonable premises to ensure that reviews in your journal are factually accurate and truly representative of the product. In this regard there are certain facts which should be made clear.

1) *Galactic Software* did not help on the Bandwagons. Our Games Designer for the Vic 20 was released last Autumn at the same time as *Quadrant's* Games Designer for the Spectrum. Our program had been many months in preparation prior to release. As also, I acknowledge, had *Quadrant's* by. Your reviewer has obviously missed the point of the Games Designer. The strategy games included are created as a base on which

the user can build. To allow creativity and originality to be developed it is necessary that the template are not complex.

For your comment to simply make a judgement of the games and leave no article as that is not fairly representative of the Games Designer.

You might be interested to know that other people have a different reaction to this program. We have many letters from satisfied users. Youngsters who are really delighted that they can be creative and original. These people didn't just play the template games and make money, moreover, innovation.

Commodore UK have awarded the program and concluded it is to be of sufficient interest to be supplied to their customers on quite a large scale.

The CBM 64 version of our Games Designer is due for imminent release. It is to be launched by a very large publishing group. As your reviewer hopes, it is waiting a step up from the Vic 20 version. However, I feel that the Vic 20 version is a useful and viable program in its own right, considering the RAM limitations.

To conclude, even allowing for personal opinions, I believe your reviewer did not give a fair

representation of the product.
Jon Darling
Managing Director
Galactic Software

Sharp practice

HANTING recently purchased a 64, with which I am very pleased, I must confess to being somewhat disappointed by the apparent sharp practice of leading games software houses.

Unfortunately, the majority of games are first made available to Spectrum users, and subsequently transferred to run on other machines.

One would assume therefore that with the 64's superior colour, graphics and sound the resultant program would be at least as good as, if not better than, the original.

Unfortunately, it seems that the reverse happens. Games which receive rave reviews are then badly transferred to the 64, resulting in an inferior version.

Having got that off my chest, can you tell me if there's any truth in the rumour that Microsoft's sports flight simulator for the IBM PC is being transferred to the 64?
S J Madsen
Widnes

MICROSOFT says it has no plan to transfer the flight simulator, but there are flight simulation programs for the 64 available from *Agge Productions* of 14 The Oval, Brookmans, Herts, from *Adren Software*, and directly from *Askey*.

Superior 64

I MUST first congratulate you on a first class magazine and some excellent reviews, especially those on disk drives in the February issue.

Having had my 64 for just three months I am still learning how to operate it to its full capacity. Before my 64 I owned a BBC B2, Spectrum for nine months. If my readers, especially the 20 users, are thinking of switching to the Spectrum,

my advice is — don't. There is some good software for the Spectrum but the majority is rubbish.

I saw well over 100 games while I had mine, but about 90% weren't worth the tape they were recorded on. The only thing I saw desperately in a Cricot game. It stars one for the 441.

J. Young
Sunderland

Return of the Juki

I BOUGHT a 64 intending to use it in my business, for games, and for word processing. I also bought a Juki printer, which performed perfectly with the firm's computers. However, when using it with *Microsoft's* Commodore port away with the disk system, it would sometimes fill the space between letters with random symbols.

When I tried *WordStar* the Juki always filled the space with random symbols.

Commodore finally advised me that they had been having problems, and that a team was working with Juki to sort it out.

Eventually *Via Software* advised me to contact *Microport* of *Boreham Wood* and ask for advice. They suggested I say to the secretary B24 to B24, which was near the Commodore port. The early Juki amazingly overcame, but that should fix it.

With trepidation I stepped out the computer — there are only eight — and the Juki now works perfectly, but I still find me hard thinking when I think of it.

If my other readers have the same problem I can't guarantee the repair — but the proof of the tale is that the letter was written on *ViaStar* using the Juki and CBM 64.
John Woods
Shapley
Peckham

This is the chance to air your views — send your tips, complaints and suggestions to Letters Page, Commodore Magazine, 13-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2E 8LD.



6

hardware

Apple's new 128K and 256K models of the Macintosh II series are a welcome addition to the line of high-performance desktop computers. The new models, like the original Macintosh, are designed to be easy to use and easy to expand.

Product	Configuration	Price	Options
Macintosh IIx	128K RAM, 5MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$1,999	16MB RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor
Macintosh IIfx	256K RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$2,499	32MB RAM, 20MB hard disk, 100MHz processor
Macintosh IIcx	128K RAM, 5MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$1,999	16MB RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor
Macintosh IIch	256K RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$2,499	32MB RAM, 20MB hard disk, 100MHz processor
Macintosh IIe	128K RAM, 5MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$1,999	16MB RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor
Macintosh IIfx	256K RAM, 10MB hard disk, 100MHz processor	\$2,499	32MB RAM, 20MB hard disk, 100MHz processor

software selection

Apple's new software selection is a welcome addition to the line of high-performance desktop computers. The new software, like the original software, is designed to be easy to use and easy to expand.

WORD PROCESSING

Apple's new word processing software is a welcome addition to the line of high-performance desktop computers. The new software, like the original software, is designed to be easy to use and easy to expand.

UTILITIES

Apple's new utilities software is a welcome addition to the line of high-performance desktop computers. The new software, like the original software, is designed to be easy to use and easy to expand.

DATABASES/DATABASES

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There is a selection of items of interest for the Commodore 64 from a 4 year old magazine. The items are available at 10% - 20% discount from the original price. The items are available at 10% - 20% discount from the original price. The items are available at 10% - 20% discount from the original price.

RECREATIONAL

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FINANCE & BUSINESS

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Lower prices promised

A NEW GAMER software company is set to shake up the industry with its pricing policy. Mastertron, formed by four video wholesalers, is releasing its first batch of games at £1.99, with ten titles for Commodore machines.

Despite the low price, all the games are said to have been written by established software houses.

Mastertron's spokesman Alan Shuman comments: "Obviously we intend to make money through high levels of sale. We'll be selling through supermarkets, games, newsagents, Hi-Fi and video dealers and multiple stores."

"We believe that software generally is overpriced, and as a new company we think we are able to keep our prices low at a very established company can't."

Alan explained that the international success of CBM means more that Mastertron would be able to sell worldwide. "This is another way in which we'll be able to keep our prices down," he added.

Twenty-one titles were launched in early April, eight of which are for the 64, and two for the Vic 20. Five of these have already been released under different names, but the others are original.

Titles for the 64 include Dark Street, Squares, Ranges Group and BMX Rally. Vic titles include Vegas Jackpot, Phoenix Attack and Sub Hunt.

From the beginning of May, Mastertron plans to release one game per week. Future plans include educational programs, and adventure and board games which will probably be priced at £2.99.

In contrast Imagec has decided to cancel a planned drop in price for its games from £3.99 to £2.99.

CBM on show



Commodore's IBM-compatible machine — based on the Intel 8088 chip

THE SHAPE of Commodore's new home computer range is beginning to emerge in the UK launch draws closer.

The bottom-end model with a rubber keyboard has been dropped while another machine, the 16, will come in the 64's Italian housing.

The machine, with 128K of RAM, runs Times 1.2, is called the 164 which offers 64K — the Vic and 64 see Times 2. The 264 comes in the newly designed casing shown in our March issue.

Final details on UK pricing and availability are expected in May.

Commodore's two new

business machines — one IBM compatible and the other running a Unix operating system — are not expected to be available in the UK until the beginning of next year. Both machines were on show at the recent Hannover Fair, the largest computer show in Europe.

The long-rumoured Unix machine, running the Colosaurus operating system and based on the 2860 chip, is aimed at the market for distributed processing. The Hercules model only supports two terminals, but "a future stage might allow terminals can be connected".

As well as jumping on the

Unix bandwagon, the CBM 28600 joins the 801 race — it features a vector co-processor.

IBM compatibility is the other obvious market trend at the moment, and Commodore has a foothold there now with its PC. Based on the Intel 8088 chip, this is a portable machine resulting from a licensing agreement with Canadian company Spine-Cannex. Commodore adds that "a desktop version of this processor with a larger screen" is expected later.

Also on show at Hannover were two new printers for the Vic and 64 — the DPS 1181 daisywheel and the seven colour dot matrix MCS 881.

Commodore ready to teach and play

COMMODORE'S latest releases include software and hardware for the 64 and Vic.

In the education field, a new series called 83 Basic will teach 1 to 5 year olds the basic skills necessary for reading, counting and mathematics.

The program, Get Ready to Read, Get Ready for Numbers and Get Ready to Think, can be used with or without the new Magic Years

speech synthesizer. Each program will cost £11.99 on tape or disk, and will include a manual for parents.

Another series, Talking Books, starts off with two packages entitled Magic Garden and Magic Toothbrush. Each contains five stories, and a card with Magic Years to teach children to read, write and learn.

There are several new

programs for the Vic 20, including a 100 level words game, Super Punch, and mechanical machines in the store. For the expanded Vic there are three new titles, Magic Winter, Nursery Song, and Stop Thief!

For the 64 there are Real Boat, a Western puzzle machine, Wizard of War, a talking words game based on the Bally-Midway original, and Jack One and Two, a fantasy adventure based on an underground labyrinth.

The price for Vic 20 machines is £8.99, CBM 64 disks £13.99, and the Wizard of War cartridge is £9.99.

Latest serious software

THE LATEST business and serious packages for the 64 include a number of database systems, a Pascal compiler and a home budget program.

Sonnet Company's Figure 64 is a serious database with the ability to display data in a variety of graphic styles, including bar charts, line graphs, and pie charts, all with data and graphics moved on the screen. The program includes calculations and statistical routines, as well as security lock-up options.

Figure 64 costs £84.25 in disk. Phone 0403 56057 for details.

Orbit Computer Systems has introduced a Pascal compiler for the 64. Pascal offers a number of advantages over Basic, not least of which is a speed increase of 3 to 10 times, and a wider range of data types and user-defined structures.

Contact OCS, Hoxington Road, Woodstock, Oxford, phone 0890-812738.

Home Computers has implemented its Home Budget program on the 64. The program enables the home manager to keep track of finances by building up files of income and expenditure, reducing them to "what if" calculations.

Home Budget costs £8.95. Contact Home at 12 Horse Shoe Park, Pocklington, Yorkshire, phone 07764-4391.

Datamaster's Wordcraft word processor is shortly to be made available for the 64, probably at around £40. The program is said to have been well received as an IBM PC and Appleport version, and is being heavily promoted for export to Europe and Australia. Contact Datacom, Partonvale House, East Box, Colchester, Essex, phone 0206-82484.

Lastly, a database for Specific Software, whose business accounts program for the 64 and the 32 was submitted in a previous edition of Commodore Magazine. Specific can be found at 10 Farnside Road, Stevenage, Herts. MK20 9JF, phone 04415-75777.

Add-on spree hits thieves

THIS MONTH sees an unusual collection of Commodore compatible hardware coming on the market.

Micro-Security has engineered the Sentinel burglar alarm system, which can be used with the 64 or the 32. The system uses an I/O interface cartridge which plugs into the machine's own port.

To this is attached a closed circuit consisting of magnetic reed contact switches which can be attached to doors and windows. Also included is a sounder and a siren, as well as a power supply for an alarm bell, an internal buzzer and an activation switch.

The complete system costs £129.95, and the interface and software alone can be obtained for £44.95.

For further details of the system contact Micro-Security at PO Box 18, Havant, Hampshire.

Orangut has launched a series of cheapened PVC keyboard covers for mice, including one suitable for the 64 or the 32. The cover is designed to stop dust and dirt causing keyboard malfunctions.

Orangut also markets a range of computer equipment leads, which should soon be available from specialist retailers. Contact Orangut at Unit 5, Denmore Court, Westons Industrial Estate, Welwyn, Herts., phone 0438-756056.

A-Line Computer Systems has released a printer buffer for the Epson printer, which can be used with the CBM 64 via an IEEE interface.

The buffer will increase data sent to it by the 64 at high speed, then send it to the addressee at the printer's rate. This leaves the computer free to perform other tasks.

A-Line claims that 12K of RAM, which would take 17 minutes to post without the buffer, can now be transmitted in just over a minute.

Prices for the 64 buffer vary according to memory size and type of monitor used. For details contact A-Line at 1 Church Farm Lane, Witleighby, Warricks, Leamington, phone 081-528-484.

Lastly, Home Computer Products is working on a high-speed output system based on the Philips monodigital cassette recorder.

This system, known as UltraDrive, is already available for the BBC and Dragon machines, and a 64 version is expected around July. The read/write speed of the system should be around 10 times faster than a conventional cassette recorder, and price will reportedly be approximately £20.

Graphics aid

BRITISH MICRO'S Grafpak graphics tablet, originally available for the BBC micro, is now compatible with the CBM 64.

At £125, the tablet is said to be suitable for market computer aided design, education or artistic applications.

It consists of an oblong drawing surface with a menu control area, and is operated with a microswitch nib.

The drawing area is covered with a grid and processed by penplot. By loading the accompanying software, you can draw your own designs on the pad, which are reproduced on the screen. Outlines of maps or pictures can be traced, with a resolution of 320 x 256 pixels on an area of 240 x 192mm.

Designs can be saved to disk or tape, and copied to a suitable printer.

The Grafpak package comes with full drawings which



British Micro's Grafpak — from the BBC to the CBM 64

enable it to be attached to user's own programs. The full selection of 16 colours can be used, though only four at a time.

Text can be added to the finished designs, and there are a wide range of drawing func-

tions including FILL, CIRCLE, ERASE and LINE.

For more details on the British Micro Grafpak, contact British Micro, Pinfield Works, Imperial Way, Watford, Herts, phone 081-841112.

Games to all tastes

SEX AND VIOLENCE in the Commodore world is the latest batch of games releases — although other software houses have found objection elsewhere.

Aldren Data has announced a 64 version of the Atari program *Strip Poker* at £14.95 on disk, with a mature version available soon.

To match the same vein, Twinkle Software is offering *London*, for the 64, at £8.95.

On to the violence, with FRO's *Quark*, a 3-D space simulation for the 64. At £1.95, *Quark*, which was developed by Andromeda Software (see May's Commodore Magazine), features a full on-screen display with a takeoff screen, battle with enemy fighters above a rotating planet, and a landing sequence.

£1.95, too, is the software business, offers City Attack and Odyssey for the 64 at £6.95 each. City Attack features UFOs and ground troops trying to destroy your city, and Odyssey pits you against robo-cars and alien fleets with only your wimp laser gun to defend you.

On a more peaceful note, CDS has announced the release of 64 Calamus Chess 1.0. Written by chess expert Martin Brown, the program costs £3.95 on tape and £10.95 on disk. It offers many levels of play by controlling the machine's move rate. There are many other features, including a clock display, internal and save routines.



Andromeda's latest disk game is *Frankie Frenchie*, which reportedly allows Slusher Spectra software to be run on the Commodore 64, at a eagerly awaited. Retrosire Frank's Vault advertised the program as April, in an apparent case of confusion. For a product which has not yet been fully tested and designed. We'll be reporting on the *Frankie* as soon as it's available for review.

become", and a specially composed soundtrack.

English Software is busy manufacturing successful Atari titles to the 64. The first will be *Jackpot Jack*, at £7.95. Also promised are *Shattered*, a graphics adventure with more than 30 screens, and *Fields of Fortune*, a fast arcade game.

Five adventure games from Richard Shepherd are to be made available on disk, with rotating taking place through the basic chain as well as computer stories. Titles include *Urban Uppstart* and *Ship of the Lost*, and each disk costs £9.95.



Karna has announced *Panther*, a drawing facility costing £19.95 on cassette. *Panther* allows a wide range of screen drawing facilities on the 64, including mirroring, copying and rotation of pictures of the image.

Two releases which should cause a stir in the home world are still under wraps at the time of writing. Imaginer's 'megamaze', *Psychoge* and *Reinforcement*, are being advertised as "much more than simple games games!", although there's little indication of what form the games will take.

Finally, the New Revolution, which reportedly allows Slusher Spectra software to be run on the Commodore 64, is eagerly awaited. Retrosire Frank's Vault advertised the program as April, in an apparent case of confusion. For a product which has not yet been fully tested and designed. We'll be reporting on the *Frankie* as soon as it's available for review.

If you think you're something noteworthy call 01-497 4567 and let us know

NEW ORIGINAL GAMES FOR THE COMMODORE 64

■ **NIGHTMARE PARK** is a real a computer of 14 games. The fact is the user is to provide many points to possible winning through many levels of play in a very long. This winning strategy is achieved by a combination of strategy, which allows to be in the position making *Nightmare Park* a suitable game for all ages.

PRICE £7.99

■ **DOTS & BOXES** is a strategic game where the user and the computer take turns in continuing lines by drawing a line between two dots. The user the game is to win the most lines while still fully satisfying the number of lines given away to the computer.

PRICE £6.95

■ **HEXAPAWN** is a strategic and interesting game. The computer's strategy is to make the most moves to win the game, but the user's aim is to make the most moves.

PRICE £6.95

■ **CHOPPER LAND** is a strategic and interesting game. The user's aim is to win the game, but the user's aim is to make the most moves to win the game, but the user's aim is to make the most moves.

PRICE £7.99

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Producers

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Take up the challenge to play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course. Play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course. Play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course.

FLIGHT SIMULATOR

Play like a real pilot and fly your own plane. Fly over the world and see the world from above. Fly over the world and see the world from above.

Play like a real pilot and fly your own plane. Fly over the world and see the world from above. Fly over the world and see the world from above.

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Take up the challenge to play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course. Play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course. Play golf on the 18 hole par 18 course.

WALKER



**GAME
OF THE YEAR
BMA'84**

**Available Now for
Commodore 64**

ALLA

MOV
SOFT

CHAMBERLAIN
S.A. RESOLUTION



ALLA is a computer game for the Commodore 64 and the Spectrum. It is a platform game with a lot of action and a lot of puzzles. The game is set in a world where a cat and a dog are the main characters. They are trying to find a way to escape from a dangerous place. The game is very challenging and it is a great game for all ages.

The game is available in two versions: one for the Commodore 64 and one for the Spectrum. Both versions are available in a single box set. The game is a great addition to any collection of computer games.

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GAME
OF THE YEAR
1984



100%

BEING A follower of Monty Python's Flying Circus, the night of a game like the Vio 33 actually called *Luigi* compared wonderful images of medieval knights riding around everywhere in the eternal quest for lupus. Also, this game, from Japanese Software of Liverpool, for a Vio with SE expansion, has nothing to do with characters from Monty Python as evident, as far as it could tell, very little to do with lupus at all.

Lupus, according to the press release, is a character thing was when by the kidnapping of his girlfriend and her valuable jewelry by the evil Count Von Vio. Being a capable fellow he decides to rescue the jewelry before the girlfriend and so the start of the game was you outside the castle waiting to go in.

Between you and the jewelry and the girlfriend past a succession of obstacles under the control of the wicked Count, and the object of the game is to survive being chased around the castle by paired cats, robots and guard dogs and recover all the goodies.

You always start one of your three lives for time if you achieve high scores — I never did it the bottom of the screen next to your primary way. In front of you is the main which forms the castle, and along the first row of the main past a number of obstacles. The longer you play the game, the more you appear, and (if) closely more robots and guard dogs which float from the second and third borders respectively.

Promising

Survive those and you have one more point out to keep past before you can get your hands on some of the jewelry. There are a class of jewelry to collect on each level (get through 8 levels of this and you actually get to see the girlfriend! She'd better be worth it), although bumping into a guard returns you to your van and any plunder back to where it came from.

Bump into a pair of cat, and you're not only lose a life, but you also lose any previously acquired jewelry on that level.

The graphics are very good, on the keyboard or joystick game, although someone ought to mention to the programmer that some people do not like having a continuous tone playing throughout the game. Of course, there's always the volume control.

A promising start then, for a new computer, but I'm afraid they're very badly let down over their next effort. Any company with the brains checks to call one of these releases *The Game* is simply asking for trouble, although it does at least suggest you are finding out what it's all about.

The good news is that it's not just another version of Space Invaders. The bad news is that it is just another version of Pac-Man, complete with ghosts, power pills, and a trail to wander around it.

It has the virtue of working on the unexpanded Vio 33, and it also allows you to control the game via a joystick or keyboard. There are eight levels of play, ranging from essential to mindless, and apparently you get a new chance to roam

GAMES SOFTWARE

Games remain the same

Fete Gervard tackles the dragons and megabeasts

arrived as after you've reached a state of 1,000 points.

Leave out of your three lives, and all the little pills that you'd picked down on that level or appear again, which I think there is not a feature I remember from the original. It certainly makes it harder to play.

Apart from that it is simply a version of Pac-Man. Although the name has changed, *The Game* remains *The Game*. Lopez and The Game each cost £1.50.

To sum up Japanese Software so far, a bright start, but who on earth persuaded you to bring out a version of Pac-Man? (And in *Luigi* (how about *The Lark* for the next one?)

Schick International Ltd, who modestly call themselves the Masters of the Game, have come up with something a little bit out of the ordinary for the 33. Calling it *Light* is bad enough for a start, but the plot? Well, you always wanted to see an arcade game at home in the form of the disc, didn't you?

In this £7.95 game you take on the role of Light, a powerful, prehensile, bat-like legend in his own right. Raising that



Chains Juggler — a real catch



Light — a prehensile monster

the wind weather is a 'monster'. Light decided to go out on a series of expeditions to check up food.

Play the *Predecessor*! has fortunately left a large collection of his own (and several, and to your face goal in this is to save helping yourself to them. However, *Prey* is also now played about the level surface, and responds by among variable chains of rock at your head.

Still, armed with your ready gear you manage to do quite well for a while, and are up and down your gear (and are paid back on the way with your money).

Just when you thought it was safe to go back and tried a *Prey* again, along come two of his friends, the *Terminators* and then the *Predecessor* (two good graphics there), both with the aim of stopping you and then they are not infrequently bigger than you and *Prey* is still among pieces of rock at you, your speed comes to a far ahead of you.

You can only carry one piece at a time though, and when all three monsters are rampaging about the place life can get pretty hectic.

Light is a pretty good game, but it's perhaps not as addictive enough. We would have liked games with more.

Chains Juggler is, on the other side, a program written as the result of a competition held when eight other foreign pairs to see if anyone could come up with an original idea for a new computer game. The programmers were then presented with some computer kit and told to get on with it.

Magic

As with most good ideas, this one was really a very old one. You've seen people on television swing around like mad things trying to open a number of plates at the top of long poles, then always seem to find themselves but rarely topple the plates off. Well, *Chains Juggler* is an original version of that theme.

In this joystick only game, the screen on loading (and a read of the instructions if required), shows a collection of eight poles on which you (the *Chains Juggler*) have to get eight plates spinning.

The plates are collected from a set of four tables at the bottom of the screen, and, thankfully, since the first few games will see you lose enough plates to keep a Greek restaurant full of eight, there seems to be a never ending supply of plates available.

There plates come in a variety of different colours, but for the first level only you must manoeuvre your juggler to any old table and simply grab a plate.

Then, it's a quick jog to one of the poles and, providing the fellow is standing in the appropriate position, placing the plate on the pole. As if by magic, the plate will start spinning miraculously, and off you're back for another one.

The plates do slow down eventually, and rather than fall off and lose the floor they just disappear.

On level two after getting all eight spinning, the machine is a state three chain about when colour is within the 3-

"ADVENTURES INTO IMAGINATION"



1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the symptoms and the context in which they are occurring.



All these activities provide
an excellent opportunity to
develop a team spirit and
a sense of achievement.



11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 283: 2665-2672.



1. *Staphylococcus aureus* (Gram positive)
 2. *Streptococcus pneumoniae* (Gram positive)
 3. *Streptococcus pyogenes* (Gram positive)
 4. *Streptococcus viridans* (Gram positive)
 5. *Streptococcus faecalis* (Gram positive)
 6. *Streptococcus lactis* (Gram positive)
 7. *Streptococcus thermophilus* (Gram positive)
 8. *Streptococcus salivarius* (Gram positive)
 9. *Streptococcus mitis* (Gram positive)
 10. *Streptococcus sanguinis* (Gram positive)



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It is also important to note that the results of this study are based on a cross-sectional design. Therefore, the causal relationships between the variables cannot be definitively established. Future research should employ longitudinal designs to investigate the temporal relationships between the variables.

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1999-2000 2000-2001 2001-2002

Abstract

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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1992	1,200	1.2
1993	1,300	1.3
1994	1,400	1.4
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1996	1,600	1.6
1997	1,700	1.7
1998	1,800	1.8
1999	1,900	1.9
2000	2,000	2.0
2001	2,100	2.1
2002	2,200	2.2
2003	2,300	2.3
2004	2,400	2.4
2005	2,500	2.5
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2008	2,800	2.8
2009	2,900	2.9
2010	3,000	3.0
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2012	3,200	3.2
2013	3,300	3.3
2014	3,400	3.4
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2018	3,800	3.8
2019	3,900	3.9
2020	4,000	4.0

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Figure 1

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players is to, as you'd either have to select a suitable colour from one of the tables, or do a spot of juggling.

By holding a plate and moving from left to right (or vice versa) the juggler throws a plate in the air, then turns around and catches it as it lands. While this, it will change colour in a spot. Watch out for black plates though, since they always spin so fast that they never come down again.

By the time you reach the higher levels, the catching will only accept plates of one colour, and they don't seem so open for quite so long either.

Graphically, juggling (the plates are really well done), but ultimately a little too serious, since you spend your time doing exactly the same thing. At £14.95, certainly worth looking at.

Hempire. You might fondly imagine, would be a quiet little hide-and-seek game, aimed only with a stone, but, as you would guess, with all people's dislikes, while involving angry dogs, neighbours, and other inhabitants of the street.

No milk today

But, life is never like you imagine it, and this game of *Hempire* for the Commodore 64, or £14.95 from M4 Micros, owes more to the arcade game *Hopps!* than it does to the Milk-Making Board. If you haven't seen the game, a brief remark.

You are in charge of a character (called, amusingly, *Hempire*) who has to play about a lot of what would appear to be the banking blocks. These are all the same colour at the start of the game, but by jumping over them you make three change colour.

The object of the game is to change the colour of every block on the screen, while avoiding the bombs and any other hazards that the programmers might care to slip in at you.

Unfortunately, the version only features bombs, and, again, unlike the original, there are a more difficult aspects to jump over, which leads to a certain basic banking screen on which to play the game.

Control is by either the joystick, or the keyboard, but the one it doesn't really matter which one you use. After you've as much an advertisement for M4 Micros, and limited to the very good manual included for a while, the game actually starts.

Initially, the game leaves me cold. Particularly when, on the very first level, it had you one block to fill and a bomb that was two squares away somehow managed to blow me up! And it didn't only happen the once.

Negative level one, and level two has the bomb jumping around two squares at a time. Level three, and you then have two bombs after you, but still only fifteen blocks to fill.

There are much better versions of the sort of game available (*Antarctica*, *Antagonist*), so I think this one is, as they say, round a mare.

Hideous Bill and the **Gi-Casts** is an unusual little number, from one of the few companies (Virgin Games) who are capable of responding to criticism of earlier

efforts and raising their standards accordingly.

As the opening accompanying notes inform us, the writer by the name of Bill, as their former Police Patrol, a program they marked something of a coming point for Virgin demands: 'People liked it!'

True, while not an absolutely new idea, it is delightfully presented, and there's some interesting use of both graphics and sound throughout.

There are three main levels to survive, and the basic plot covering all three is that you, the hideous Bill of the title, have to do battle with the hideous Gi-Casts, in return your true love Gloria. She has been kidnapped and hidden deep on level three, and to get to her a number of hazards stand in your way.

Counting

On the first screen, the game would appear to be little more than a variation on a Pac-Man theme, since Bill has to eat around a maze gathering up and avoiding all eggs (just by running over them). The anti-distraction theme after you reach a few degrees of counting, and you have just four seconds which you can peak up and tell the man with. These seconds, needless to say, disappear after a while.

Between all the eggs and you're onto level two, much the same as the first, but without any rewards. The only twist to the plot is that you must gather a couple of levels before successfully in the context of the maze, which opens up the doors to the context of a.

Doing this allows you to peak the use of hidden items (that's what a tape itself, which will give you the strength to go on to level three).

Here there are no obvious hints anywhere in the maze, you simply have to hark your way through the mists and crash all the usual collection of any eggs. Crash them all and you can crash through the final wall and escape Gloria!

If you manage this, you can then all back for when you're to be in the final level up, it



Picture 101: A map of the first level.



Picture 102: A screenshot of the second level.

Bill and Gloria do a lovely bit of rock and roll dancing on the screen. But, while Bill's not looking, one of these deadly anti-masks eat, and... it's back to level one again.

An interesting and entertaining game at £14.95, that certainly has some nice touches of humour. In particular Bill, when he loses a life in a Gi-Cast, turns his head against the wall and pounds the air in frustration as he slowly collapses to the floor, still facing.

Good fun, and a second triumph for young Steve Lee.

You know, there are many things that concern have to put up with in the course of a magazine article. Being presented with a shortlisted candidate like *Lawrence* is not back from the printers is one of these, and when you're *Mega Hawk* (from Big G) at Chambers, there was a good lack of instructions accompanying it.

But on looking this was found to contain one one jet in with a joystick. It might work with a keyboard as well, but after knowing, and the rules of this one are very, very simple. If it moves, destroy it, and if it doesn't, well, just destroy it anyway. You might just come home points.

Magnifying

You are in control of the usual sophisticated spaceship, and on the first level of play there are a number of what one must assume are mega hawks flying down the screen at you in a reasonable representation of those dimensions, helped by the space corridor borrowed from Star Wars, these little highest can also attack you from behind.

The movement of your ship is very quick to respond to the joystick, and a modern shadow glides across the bottom of the screen as you hark and move to *Mega* everything in sight.

After a while the mega hawks give up (and temporarily) however, to be replaced by giant jumping mega men, who thankfully don't seem to work around for very long.

The next level sees you drop in space, and here your spaceship can move all over the screen rather than staying near the bottom, as it did earlier on. Shooting down a number of spacecraft and asteroids allows you to survive for a reasonable amount of time and the third (or is it fourth?) level where the mega hawks come back, accompanied by mega tankmen which hop about everywhere, mega birds of another type who fly at you and whom, it would appear, need to be shot a number of times before they squish their last, and many other mega things.

Surviving all this for other you back to the space corridor once more, where many mega men are in the way in a long time.

A last action game, and at £14.95 it will give you the most polished arcade action a run for their money. All the things needed to make a good game are in there, including some deft touches with the graphics, and whereas Big G are (I had heard) are the company (over) they deserve to do very well with this one. ■

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Is this the last program you need?

Trevor Deberry looks at The Last One, a program generator for non-programmers

THE BIGGEST drawback to The Last One is its inoperability in most work as one of the more famous pieces of software around. The early advertising campaign followed up by a problem which didn't appear when promoted, is much more common to a hardware manufacturer (hardware) as names has several would fit the description than a software house. That is all behind The Last One now, what we now have is a perfectly respectable, clever, useful piece of software which is now available for many computers including the Commodore 64.

Described simply, The Last One is the program that writes programs. You define your program as a series of steps in plain English, guided by the prompts on the screen. The Last One asks you further questions to obtain any further information needed to complete the task that is, essentially, write the program in Basic. The Basic program produced is particularly ordinary Commodore Basic which can be listed, copied, edited, etc., as though you'd written a journal.

Manual

The Last One comes attractively packaged as one disk and a neatly printed spiral bound A5 manual. The manual disk can be copied, but only five times, after that time, the disk contains hidden identification and the licensing agreement is very specific about what would happen if listing copies are traced back to its source.

The manual is one of the very best you will come across, it is clear, concise, extremely readable and even makes a guide or two. Included on the manual disk is a 'help' facility which provides a useful pointer of each facility which supplements the manual.

The Last One is neat, and does not set out to be, a pretty display, and therefore does not handle size, fonts, space, and so on. It is intended to create programs which use textual input and output, thus it is useful for creating all sorts of business and technical programs, letter wordprocessing, club organisations and other types of educational programs.

Now I realise that any reviewer who just wades through a training example, and leaves his opinions on that, could easily miss out on any and problems which may be encountered. So having familiarised myself with the training example, I set off to write a program which I had only the previous week failed to get working, writing from scratch in Basic, in five hours! The good news is that using The Last One, I had it up and running in an hour and a half hours, and it

was a more robust and precise. I also learned some things which are only learnt the hard way, through actual experience.

When I wrote a program in Basic 2/4 I discovered my programming ability as "adequate". I used to start off with a case of an idea, write that and get it working, and then start worrying about screen layouts, error trapping and all the 'housework' required between the end user and the computer. The latter part, error trapping and so on, usually took-up to 90% of the total task which takes as long as I thought (though it is worth). The Last One forces you to get all your ideas 'up front' and put together a lot of the operations required in the form of a plain English "flowchart". That's the hard part, particularly if you don't naturally make programming in that way.

In effect you have to be the 'systems designer', and The Last One is the programmer. The steps required to create a program are as follows.— First name the files and the format of the fields you want to use. You then construct the flowchart as the keyboard with the help of the "flowchart creation menu".

After branches in the program are then sorted out with the computer asking further questions. Screen designs are then completed, very easily using the facilities offered on the screen. Error trapping, questions like "Are you sure?" can be added. Screens, once designed, can be saved on disk separately to be used and modified as required later.

Any printer output is similarly designed allowing for page lengths, page numbering, etc. The Last One allows for ASCII pointers as well as Commodore pointers.

Modify

The Last One then writes the program which you run, save on a disk disk. You can then modify the program at any time in the future, using The Last One, if your needs for your program change.

The main difference between the 64 version and the most common for business machines (such as the Pico) is that as The Last One is concerned, is the use of a single disk drive and volume. The 64 version copes with both admirably, although having to swap disks every time you use the help facility becomes tedious.

As far as volume is concerned, you set the background, borders and text colours using the "background" keys during screen design and they are then incorporated into the finished program.

The only facility which The Last One

does not reach is sound. You can add sound by including Basic coding as part of your procedure when creating your program, but it will mean some different 'policies' to produce one 'loop', which is one of the 64's low sounding features.

The feature to modify a program somewhat later after creation by The Last One is particularly powerful, and even allows you to modify the actual data file in, for example, allow new fields to be included, an existing field to be deleted and the use of other fields changed.

Two tips I can give you— firstly, the finished program does not co-exist happily with C-44 Bridge (DOS) on the 1041 disk drive. Secondly, when using The Last One on an EM-44 you must design the character colour using 17 before you— otherwise the background and characters are the same colour!

Manager

If you are a small business user or a home user who cannot find the software you need for a specialised task, The Last One is well worth a look. For example, a cheap bank manager program which I have struggled to cope with my home financial arrangements, which, whilst complex, are fairly typical these days. Using The Last One I can create a program which will cope with two bank accounts, standing orders, a credit card, savings, mortgage, loans, and so on, and which will run my affairs easily.

The Last One is undoubtedly a very clever piece of software, it is also an extremely useful one, but not one that every Commodore 64 user would want to tick out and buy. As a person who uses computers professionally as well as at home, this stands out to me, as one of the small bits of programs which started life running on large business machines, and has been converted now to run on what is essentially a home—small business computer, the 64, with no loss in facilities.

It is not exactly "easy to use", if it were The Last One couldn't be as powerful as it is, but once you have mastered a certain amount and gained confidence, complex programs can be tickled with ease.

The price of £99.50 seems high, but when you consider the (potentially infinite) PET source in L199 and the IBM PC version is £199, it begins to look more sensible. There are, of course, other program generators around, The Last One was the standard by which they are judged.

For further details contact: DIAL Systems, 41 Bridge Road, (Dunstable), Bedfordshire, phone 54451-4111. ■


```

43 PRINT"END"
44 PRINT"WELL, POSSIBLE READY FORATTACK,"
45 PRINT"WELL, SYSTEM HAS B.C."
46 PRINT" ADDRESS 1"
47 GET$(I$P$)= "THROW"
48 GET$=I$
49 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
50 PRINT"NUMBER 1-4 IS 0011 00 00000000 CODE="
51 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
52 PRINT"0000 1 10000000"
53 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
54 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
55 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
56 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
57 GET$=I$
58 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
59 GET$=I$
60 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
61 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
62 PRINT" NUCLEAR WARFARE 00000000000000000000"
63 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
64 IF=I$TOI$C(I$)
65 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
66 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
67 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
68 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
69 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
70 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
71 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
72 GET$(I$P$)= "THROW"
73 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
74 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
75 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
76 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
77 GET$=I$
78 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
79 GET$=I$
80 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
81 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
82 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
83 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
84 IF=I$TOI$C(I$)
85 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
86 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
87 GET$=I$
88 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
89 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
90 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
91 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
92 GET$(I$P$)= "THROW"
93 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
94 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
95 IF=FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
96 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
97 GET$=I$
98 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
99 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
100 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
101 FOR=I$TOI$C(I$)
102 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
103 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
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136 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
137 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
138 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
139 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
140 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
141 PRINT"00000000000000000000"
142 PRINT"00000000000000000000"

```

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Beginning in Basic

Kevin Seglin introduces and explores some of the most common Basic commands on the 64 and Vc 20

THIS MONTH is a look at some of the commands offered by Commodore's Basic on the 64 and Vc 20.

Firstly we'll deal with variables. The first thing to explain is the object of a variable. Any number or character can be assigned to a variable on all machines using Basic. It takes the form:

10 A = 5000, or

10 A\$ = "THIS IS A STRING"

When this statement is encountered by the 64 or the Vc it assigns the value to the variable. A variable can be any length (remembering the Vc and 64 have limited line lengths), but they will only recognize the first two characters of the variable name. Therefore a variable named L0000 will be recognized by the machines as L0. The only reason for using longer variables is for easy reference. Remember though, the longer the variable the more memory used.

Any variable with the character '\$' after becomes a string variable. Other types of

variables are numeric, and those with a "W" sign after them, are integer variables. This is a variable which will always be treated as a whole number. The numeric variables always contain a numeric value, whereas a string variable will return the contents between the quotes. Very useful for displaying and manipulating information. Try the following in direct mode (without any line numbers):

```
A = 100 REM NUMERIC VARIABLE
-press return-
A$ = "TUESDAY" REM STRING VARIABLE
-press return-
```

```
PRINT A + A * 2
PRINT LEFT$(A$4);REM NICE
PRINT RIGHT$(A$10);REM DAY
```

As a collection of characters and various numbers can be assigned values in a program and then manipulated as needed. It is good practice to have variable names e.g. XC for scores. They will be easily recognizably later. On the 64

and the Vc variables do not have to be declared before they are used, but will be initialized by the machines as 0 for a numeric variable and an undefined string variable will be empty (a null string).

The PRINT command is one of the most powerful and flexible commands in Basic and is vitally easy to use. By using the PRINT command without any quotes, numbers and string values may be displayed, and with quotes a whole range of other characters may be used.

There are a whole range of functions that can be used with the PRINT command. Some of them are listed below along with a brief explanation: PRINT LEFT\$(string,n)

Using LEFT\$, the leftmost part of a previously defined string can be displayed. Where 'n' is a number within the range of 0 to 255. This function takes the leftmost part of the string (specified by n) and prints it.

PRINT RIGHT\$(string,n)

This function returns the rightmost part of a previously defined string. The part of the string returned is controlled by 'n'. PRINT MID\$(string,n1,n2)

The MID\$(function) is arguably the most powerful of the three. It returns a sub-string of a previously defined string. The parameter 'n1' is the start of the sub-string and the parameter 'n2' sets the length of the sub-string.

There are many more commands that can be used with the PRINT command, for instance PEEK, SPV, and POS. Consult your manual for details or buy one of the books that contain more detail on the Basic commands. Alternatively watch this space — there may well be more on Basic commands!

```
10 REM *** KEYWORD DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM
20 REM *** VARIABLES ** SET THEM BEFORE WE START
30 MESSAGE$="LEFTS HIGH RIGHTS"
40 A = B$ = "ELE ELEIGH ELEIGH ELEIGH CL3"
50 REM *** THE PRINT COMMAND HAS MANY FUNCTIONS
60 REM *** LOOP
70 FOR LOOP = 0 TO 50
80 PRINT"LOOPS",LOOP;A;
90 FOR DELAY = 1 TO 200:NEXT DELAY
100 A = A+1
110 NEXT LOOP
120 REM *** PRINT LOOP AND A TO 800 END RESULT
130 PRINT"LOOPS",LOOP = "1,LOOPS", A = "1,A
140 REM *** SCREEN DISPLAY USING PRINT
150 PRINT" CLEARNING SCREEN"
160 SCREEN#75
170 REM *** PRINTING STRINGS
180 REM *** START COUNT
190 FOR COUNT = 0 TO 25
200 REM *** CLEAR SCREEN ON EACH PASS
210 PRINT"CL3"
220 REM *** SET B ON EACH PASS
230 B = INT (RND(1)*NUMINUM1)+1
240 REM *** PRINT THE STRINGS
250 PRINT LEFT$(B$,1)+LEFT$(MESSAGE$,4)
260 PRINT RIGHT$(B$,1)+RIGHT$(MESSAGE$,4)
```

```
270 PRINT"LOOPS",B$,1)+RIGHT$(MESSAGE$,4)
280 REM *** COUNT TO 1000 BEFORE CONTIN UING
290 SCREEN#75
300 REM *** BRANCH BACK TO START OF LOC 1
310 NEXT COUNT
320 REM *** DELAY LOOP
330 SCREEN#75
340 PRINT"CL3",LEFT$(B$,1);"PRESS ANY KEY"
350 REM *** COLLECT KEY PRESSED
360 SET KEY$:IF KEY$ = "" THEN GOTO 370
370 REM *** SAMPLE OF CHR CODES
380 PRINT LEFT$(B$,1);"CLEAR SCREEN = CHR$(147)
390 FOR DELAY = 0 TO 200:NEXT DELAY
400 PRINT CHR$(147)
410 PRINT LEFT$(B$,1);"BACKSPACE=CHR$(8)
420 PRINT"LOOPS",COUNT;
430 REM *** FORK AND PEEK COMMANDS
440 PRINT"CL3",B$;WE CAN USE THE FORK AND PEEK"
450 PRINT"CL3",COUNT;TO CHANGE THE SCREEN"
460 PRINT"CL3",COUNT;DISPLAY,"
470 PRINT"CL3",COUNT;WATCH THE SCREEN DISPLAY"
```

Continued on page 26

Most of the variables used in the program have been given 'variable' names, for ease of use and understanding. Also to demonstrate the use of loop variables, after entering and running the program, press the NUM+STOP key and enter PRINT MES (press return). The characters returned belong to MICROVARS, then only the first two characters were used for the variable by the machine.

Back to the program. The variables MICROVAR1, A and AI are introduced by lines 30 and 40. Although it is good practice to set up variables at the start of a program, it is not essential. Line 50 is the start of a loop; the count will be from 0 to 50. The screen is cleared by line 60, and the current value of the loop plus the variable A is printed. The micro-various in the program ensure that the new character is printed at the next screen position, rather than the next line down.

Delay

The statements on line 90 are a delay loop of 150 and line 100 increments A. The NEXT statement on line 110 closes the loop. The name of the loop need not be printed, but it is good practice to include the name. Several FOR...NEXT loops may be closed with one NEXT, provided all the names are present. For example, with a statement like NEXT A, B, C these loops are closed.

The result here that a loop has been used is often confusing. Line 110 displays the limiting value of LOOP and A. They are 500 larger than the count specified. This is because the loop is only closed on the pass that contains a number greater than the one specified in the opening FOR

statement. Line 150 simply prints a message. One line 160 a branch is made to a routine beginning at line 170. The routine that has been introduced to will eventually continue at the statement after the GOSUB. Any GOSUB is closed with a RETURN statement which returns control to the calling routine.

Loops

There is another loop which is entered from line 180. The variable name that runs is COUNT; the loop starts from 0 and goes up to 21. The screen is cleared on each pass through the loop for line 200. The variable "B" is set on each pass through the loop. This variable is different from the others, in that it is given a 'variable' value. The statement IN1 enters the integer decimal number value.

The statement LEN1 will return the numeric length of a previously defined string.

Therefore on each pass the variable V1 is given, and put in case the value is 0, one is added to the result. The result placed in "B" is used as an offset in lines 250, 300 and 350 to display information. The functions LEFT\$, RIGHT\$ and MID\$ are used on lines 260, 300 and 370 and on each pass through the loop they display a message. The statement on line 390 branches to a delay routine and line 410 closes the loop.

Line 440 clears the screen and uses the LEFT\$ function to format a message on the screen. The GET statement is used on line 500 to collect a key press. The command taken is the format GET=variable; the line 500 is set to wait for any key press. A message is displayed by line 510 and line 550 is a delay

loop. The screen is cleared by line 450, but this time is a cleared using CLEAR(45). The CHR\$(code) are again listed in the manual and more advanced books; it is worthwhile studying them carefully. Below is a sample of the CHR\$(code) and their functions.

CHR\$(04), control to lower case
CHR\$(042), control to upper case
CHR\$(08), double the shift key
CHR\$(09), enable the shift key
CHR\$(10), return down
CHR\$(140), cursor up
CHR\$(20), cursor right
CHR\$(157), cursor left
CHR\$(16), home's cursor
CHR\$(147), clear screen
CHR\$(18), reverse on
CHR\$(160), reverse off

On with the program again. Line 450 again branches to the delay loop, and lines 460 to 520 clear the screen and display information on the screen. Lines 530 to 550 set up a loop to reverse the character on the screen. This loop uses the two commands PEEK and POKE. The program is written for the 64, so 540 seems will have to change the screen display, which means changing the length of the line and space between lines. Also the PEEK and POKE commands will have to be altered.

Line 550 sets 760 to the start of the screen location. For the screen line 550 should read:
550 SC = 7600

On line 560 a check is made for the current screen location and if it is less than 128 it is a PEEK with the current value plus 128 (reverse on) and a jump GOTO 700 is made to line 560. If the check is not true and the screen location is greater

```
400 PRINT"CS3 CHANGING, IT IS DONE
410"
420 PRINT"CS3 A LOOP AND ONLY THE 10
430"
440 PRINT"CS3 AND PEEK COMMANDS."
450 PRINT"CS3 PRESS ANY KEY TO EXIT."
460
470 PRINT"CS3 HERE WE GO THEN!!"
480 SC = 1024+PEEK *** START OF SCREEN IS
490
500 IF PEEK (SC) < 128 THEN POKE SC,PEEK
510 (SC)+128:GOTO480
520 POKE SC,PEEK (SC)-128
530 GET KEYS:IF KEYS <> "" THEN540
540 SC = SC+1:IF SC = 2023 THEN SC = 10
550
560 GOTO540
570 SCREEN760
580 FOR *** MORE POKE AND PEEK WITH CO
590
600 PRINT"CS3 HOW ABOUT CHANGING THE
610"
620 PRINT"CS3 AND BORDER COLOURS"
630 PRINT"CS3 THIS ROUTINE CHANGES THE
640"
650 PRINT"CS3 AND BORDER COLOURS AND T
660"
670 PRINT"CS3 LOOP CHANGES THE COLOUR
680"
690 PRINT"CS3 TO SEE THIS AGAIN PRESS
700"
```

```
710 PRINT"CS3 TO EXIT THIS ROUTINE PRE
720"
730 PRINT"CS3 THERE ARE MANY FUNCTIONS
740"
750 PRINT"CS3 USING THE POKE COMMAND.
760"
770 PRINT"CS3 IS JUST A SMALL EXAMPLE
780"
790 PRINT"CS3 THE GENERAL IDEA!!"
800 PRINT"CS3 Press: 'F1' OR 'F3' ANY T
810"
820 FOR LOOP = 0 TO 14
830 POKE 53200,LOOP
840 POKE 53200,LOOP+1
850 FOR COLOUR = 10274 TO 10278
860 POKE COLOUR,LOOP
870 NEXT COLOUR
880 GET KEYS:IF KEYS <> "" THEN890
890 NEXT LOOP
900 GET KEYS:IF KEYS <> "F1" AND KEYS
910 <> "F3" THEN920
920 IF KEYS <> "F1" AND KEYS <> "F3"
930 THEN940
940 IF KEYS = "F1" THEN950
950 IF KEYS <> "F3" THEN960
960 POKE 53200,4:POKE 53200,14:PRINT"CS
970"
980 FOR *** DELAY ROUTINE
990 FOR DELAY = 0 TO 1000
1000 NEXT DELAY
1010 RETURN
```


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When line 128 the program goes to line 150. Line 150 picks back the original uncorrected value by subtracting 128 from the current screen location using the FREE command. Line 160 checks for a key press. If a key is pressed then the routine is ended. Line 170 increments "SC" (screen location) and checks for the end of the screen; if the end of the screen has been reached "SC" is reset to the first screen location. For Vic users line 170 should read:

```
170 SC = SC + INT SC = 800 THEN
SC = 1500
```

Line 180 is a jump back to start the routine again with the next screen location. The line length has been kept short, but the Vic will take 80 characters per line and the 40 will take 60 characters. You will also find that the instructions may be shortened allowing more characters per line. Truncated characters will be displayed in full when typed. For details of the syntax see your manual.

Border

As this section of the program, line 410 to 490 use the POKE command to change the border and screen colours, as well as the character colour. The first routine, lines 410 to 420, displays information. Again Vic users will need to re-format this. Then on line 430 a loop allowing from 0 to 14 is set up. Line 440 changes the border colour using the current value of "LOOP", and line 450 changes the screen colour also using the current value of "LOOP" plus 1.

Line 460 starts another loop made of a loop. This is called "screen" (SCREEN) and also be nested. The loops must be closed in order, so in our case the loop "SCREEN" must be closed first. The loop "COLOUR" is set from 5000 to 2400, then as the colour RAM is changing the values 0 to 15 we can change the colour of the characters on the screen. Line 470 POKEs the current value of the loop "COLOUR" with the current value of "LOOP". Line 480 shows the loop "COLOUR".

Key press

A GET command is on line 490 to check for a key press. If a key is pressed the program jumps to line 420. Line 490 closes the loop "LOOP". Line 490 was for another key press, this time it will only accept the F1 or F2 key. If the F1 key is pressed the routine is started again, and if the F2 key is pressed the program ends. Line 420 checks to see if the key press was the F1 key or the F2 key; if not a jump to line 490 is made.

At line 430 the routine is re-started if the F1 key was pressed, and line 440 jumps back to the check line if the key press was not F1 (end of program). Line 430 resets the machine. For Vic users line 440 should read:

```
440 POKE 56287,27 PRINT "CLEAR"
LJND
```

The last routine from line 470 to line 490 is the delay routine called from SCREEN's watch the program. Vic users

will need the routine from line 750 to 840 closed. Below is a listing for the Vic.

```
750 FOR LOOP = 0 TO 150 STEP 10
760 POKE
NEXT LOOP - INT(ND/100)
770 REM THIS LINE IS NOT NEEDED
ON THE VIC
780 FOR COLOUR = 16000 TO 16900
790 POKE COLOUR,LOOP
800 NEXT COLOUR
810 GET KEYS IF KEYS < 255 THEN
820
830 NEXT LOOP
840 GET KEYS IF KEYS < 255 THEN
KEYS < 255 THEN END
```

This is all for this month. The launch was printed on an Epson FX-60 as a prototype, a more readable listing. The printed product will be removed and replaced with references below is a table.

DOWN = CURSOR DOWN
RIGHT = CURSOR RIGHT
LEFT = CURSOR LEFT
UP = CURSOR UP
CLR = SHIFT AND CLR = HOME
HOME = CLR = HOME
F1-F10 = FUNCTION KEYS
[BLK] = CTRL & 1
[WHI] = CTRL & 2
[RED] = CTRL & 3
[CYN] = CTRL & 4
[PUR] = CTRL & 5
[GRN] = CTRL & 6
[BLU] = CTRL & 7
[YEL] = CTRL & 8
[LT BLU] = LOGO & 7

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BEAT THAT

Commodore HORIZONS

The independent Commodore magazine

June 1984

Welcome to the Commodore computer show

The only place for Commodore owners to be on the 7th, 8th and 9th of June is the Novotel Hotel in London (the Curator under a new name) — the venue for the Fifth International Commodore Computer Show. Situated in Telford Rd, W6, just along from Hammersmith underground station on the Piccadilly, District and Metropolitan lines, the hotel will be packed with exhibitors offering the latest software and hardware. Inside this preview you'll find information on who'll be there and what they'll be doing. A second show is being held at the Leeds Exhibition Centre on 27-29 September.

And to make a trip to the Novotel even more worthwhile Commodore is offering readers of this magazine who visit the show a chance to win one of its 1241 disk drive units. All you have to do is list in descending order the six products at the show you found the most interesting. Once you've done this fill in your name and address and then hand in the form at the Sunshine stand. The winner will be the person whose choice comes nearest to our own and whose reasons are the most convincing — although we're open to persuasion if your reasons are particularly good. The winner's name will be announced in our August issue.

Product	Reason for choice
1 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
2 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
3 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
4 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
5 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
6 <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Name

Address

COMMODORE
SHOW PREVIEW

SHOW PREVIEW

Company: Adisoft

Stand A111

Address 19 Norwalk Avenue,
Norwalk, Conn.
Phone (095) 314-034

ADIMSOFT is a distributor of software for the Commodore 64 and Vici 30, specializing in utility programs from Adisoft Software, USA. The range includes Speedy-64, which makes it easy to write sophisticated music on the 64 and Ultrabase-64, which makes it easy to write sophisticated music on the 64 and Ultrabase-64, which adds 80 powerful commands for file management, sorting, graphics, screen and sound tests.

New languages available include Zoom Pascal for the Commodore 64, which produces two machine code programs that can run independently on the 64. Tiny Fort for the Vici and Commodore 64 is not as easy as it sounds, and you can add your own commands.

Company: Adson Electronic

Stand 1154

Address 1000 Hwy. 100,
Aurora, Minnesota, North
Yorkshire

Phone (031) 42642

ADSON Electronic is offering its new Speech Synthesizer for the Commodore 64. The unit is based on microphones used construction and incorporates the 64 parts of speech. These can be used to construct any word in English and will work with most foreign languages.

Also on show are the Adson Vici 30 range which includes a Speech Synthesizer with the same features as for the 64, a 16K and 32K RAM pack and a Super micro keyboard.

Company: Amargram Systems

Stand 1117

Address 684 Queens Street,
Farnham, West Sussex
Phone (043) 50031

AMARGRAM is featuring business and home software. On the business front are Amargram's Integrated Accounting System, Strategic 4, and Stock Master, both available for either the 700 or 8000 series.

For the home computer Amargram is showing the new Cash Book 64 program, the ideal accounting package for

the small business or self-employed person.

Company: Armit

Stand 115, 116, 117 and 118
Address 29 Fleet Street,
Cambridge Road

Phone (0223) 42549

ARMIT is proud to present its latest releases for the Commodore 64 and Vici 30.

Artix, a superb program for people of all ages and for budding programmers, can be used to draw and colour in high resolution graphics using the keyboard. It comes complete with Melody Maker, a comprehensive music synthesizer. Both games and music can be saved and used in your own program.

Armit also presents its first totally disk-based music screen adventure. Jungle Drums, a danger-adventure action, adventure action and adventure in our highly entertaining game. In a hidden cave, the master of Pogo is for him to reach his treasure by moving his cat around the screen and answering and from a very addictive game.

Company: Applied Systems Knowledge

Stand 114

Address London House, 10
Upper Portland Road,
London SW15

Phone (01) 474 0141

IF YOU'RE bored with your word games, have a look at ARK's latest range of educational games for the 64. Number Painter — a maths game with a Penelope screen format, but with far more challenge in its 12 levels. Number Chaser — an stimulating game based around a cat's life.

Word Words Words — a program with a vocabulary of

over 100 words, all illustrated in high resolution graphics screens that are animated.

Then there's Picoaster — a game range of facts to draw, Let's Count — a first counting program. Hide and Seek — a memory concentration game with over 70 different objects, and Number Painter — a graphics and colour type game of addition and subtraction where strategy is all important.

Company: APS Microsystems

Stand 117

Address 4-6 Portoken Drive,
Portsmouth, Hampshire, Sussex
Phone (0203) 426183

APS Microsystems is featuring its Alpha 16 and Beta 3 removable cartridge mass storage systems, which hold respectively 20 megabytes and 10 megabytes of data on two disk drives in either stacked or side by side configurations.

The system, which is now in Britain, works on the Bernoulli principle and gives the same access speed as a Winchester together with a phenomenal data transfer rate of megabyte a second.

Company: Ascherson

Stand 119 and 120

Address 30 Station Industrial
Park, London Rd, Reading,
Berks

Phone (0734) 644441

AS THE leading independent supplier of software for Commodore machines, Ascherson is using the Commodore show to exhibit a new range of games unrepresented in quality, graphics, sound and presentation.

Chief among these is the game you've all heard about — the amazing Alien in Vietnam.

Come and be amazed by the Acoustic Pad — the latest graphics tablet for the 64 with amazing software that gives you all sorts of functions for drawing onto the screen in full screen colour.

Last, but definitely not least, on the business side Ascherson is launching Swift — an spreadsheet program for the 64 — with features rivalled only by the likes of Lotus 1-2-3. Maybe, the state of the-art database system for the 64, will do more for them also.

Company: Bubble Bus

Stand 111 and 112

Address 17 High St,
Tombury, Essex
Phone (0201) 421042

BLOODY SWIFT and Swift. These are the latest adventures we're putting out. Our three new Commodore 64 games — mostly the same ingredients you can expect to get out of the games once you have played them.

Come to our stand and all will be revealed. These three games again reach our very high standards — we use the best techniques to produce and memory. Nothing away in the depths of our memory in our East and presentation have been completing these exciting games. They are the ultimate in 3D war games, the first adventure game from Bubble Bus and a superb arcade action game. All with super graphics and super sound.

Company: Commodore

Stand 090

Address 475 Apts Avenue,
Farringham, Slough, Berks
Phone (0753) 74117

COMMODORE itself is showing its latest products including the 16 and 386 home computers, along with previous of its new business models, the Commodore PC and 286XL, and the latest news on the Commodore dedicated service.

Special guests are expected, for example Patrick Moore demonstrating his Commodore Astronomy program on the 64.

Games and competitions include a chance to win your own Commodore 64 home computer game — and to enter the Commodore International Art Computer Challenge.



Pat Moore from Applied Systems Knowledge

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with these family favourites.

Machine code programs for the Commodore 64, and coming soon for the Spectrum and BBC/B.

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¹ *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, London 36:111 (1893).

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Superbase 64 is the only database program
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program for the Commodore 64.



Symbolix 64

Introducing the new Symbolix 64, a powerful utility
for your Commodore 64. It's the only database
program for the Commodore 64.

Symbolix
Software

include Brian Gossamer
(Comedy), Mike Todd (64 and
Vic), Mike Ryan (database
and general applications),
John Niekirk (T. J. Gossamer)
and Jack Cohen (general and
general).

ICPLUG is also conducting
seminars daily in which
visitors can ask questions of
one panel of experts. The
panel includes Jan Niekirk
and those previously
mentioned.

List of one free software
library (books demand) are
also available at the stand.

Company Lotus/64

Stand 4/20

Address of Lotus/64 House,
Troy, New York

Phone 516/261-6271

Lotus/64 is exhibiting
its usual range of quality
software for the Vic 20 and
Commodore 64, and also its
latest 64 game, Space
in Space, in which the player
controls marauder space
ships.

If you are not already
familiar with our unique style
of games design, come along
to stand 4/20 and see the
marauder, space ship and
the marauder's theme.

Company APC

Stand 8/10

Address 337 The Broadway,
Washington, London

Phone 01 540 6170

This year APC, the disk
storage specialist, is exhibiting
the established Super disk
storage system. Also on
display is its exciting new
development in floppy disk
storage, Softdisk, being
launched at the show.

Company Micro-Home

Stand 4/14

Address 6000 Ford House,
Castle Ford, Richmond,
Sussex

Phone 01 821 8000

Micro-Home is
exhibiting its quality range of
computer books and software
for both the Commodore 64
and Vic 20 computers.

Software on display for the
Commodore 64 includes the
best-selling adventure game of
1981, The Hobbit, together
with another old favourite in
the form of the popular
Hobbit chronicle.

Micro-Home personnel
are also available to answer
any questions about

SHOW PREVIEW

forthcoming products
including Simlock Holmes,
Maggie and the magic
Broomstick Predictor.

Company Micro Software

Stand 1/10

Address Business and
Technology Centre, Broomer
Drive, Stroud, Gloucestershire

Phone 01292 310041

MICRO SOFTWARE has
now established itself as a
reliable software house,
providing good quality games
for the Commodore 64.

Come to its stand and
enjoy the delights of such
seminars as Blue Moon,
Crazy Cavalcade, Power Pre,
and also come to see its
exciting brand new games.
Be one of the first to play the
traditional, skilled and
exciting game of words on
your 64, with the 10 sports
simulation Wheelabout 64.

Company Micro Power

Stand 7/2 and 1/1

Address Northwood House,
North 30, Leeds

Phone 0117 454400

MICRO POWER, market leader
in games software for the
BBC Micro and Electron, is
now making major efforts to
obtain a substantial share of
the Commodore 64 software
market.

For launch publicity will
have exceeded £20,000 by day
one of the show. Micro
Power regards this 20th
International Commodore
Show as the kick-off point
for Phase 2 of its campaign
— the launch of the first four
titles in a range of top-quality
mode title games.

Company Micro-Simplex

Address 1 Charlotte St West,
Merrifield, Cheshire

Phone 0429 413733

MICRO-SIMPLEX offers the problems
associated with obtaining
account books and
completing VAT returns can
now be dealt with by the
accounting system from
Micro-Simplex.

Specially designed for small
business, the system operates
on basic Commodore
hardware — the 6215/6250
disk drive and 4015 printer
— and is menu driven
directly via the keyboard
follow a similar format to
that used in the already
established Simplex D system.

NOW AT LAST!

Cuthbert

ON THE

Commodore 64



Yes at last these fantastic top-selling games for the computer are now available for your Commodore 64. Avoid those Marauding Monkeys in "Cuthbert Goes Walkabout". Fight for survival in "Cuthbert in the Jungle" or plunder the Moroi in Jinet in "Cuthbert in Space". These great games are a "must" for your software collection.

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or WEBSTER SOFTWARE
0463 62222

MICRODEAL

Selected Microdeal Titles available from computer dealers nationwide or from larger branches of



SHOW PREVIEW

Compass Mills Associates Stand 641

Address: Waverley Rd,
Milton Keynes, Bucks
Phone 0605 4617

MILLS Associates is Commodore's approved supplier of maintenance services for business systems computers, and provides a comprehensive range of services nationally through a network of registered centres.

Company: Mirvornik, J Stand 175

Address: Paulown Circle,
London EC23

Phone 01-532 1947

MIRVORNIK is the newly formed home computer software division of Mirror Group Newspapers, publishers of the Daily Mirror, Sunday Mirror and

Sunday People

Launched in November 1981, Mirvornik publishes a number of well reviewed Commodore 64 programs, including *Chess for the Cat*.

At the show Mirvornik will be featuring CHM 64 early-learning games: *First Steps* with the Mr Men, *Quick Thinking!* and two new early-learning releases, *Chess with Oliver* and *Look Sharp!*

The major new Mirvornik product at the show is *Go-Spike*, a versatile tool to aid Speed Editor for the CHM 64 which is soon drawn and controlled for joystick.

Company: Brown Office & Associates Stand 34

Address: 24 Millmore Lane,
Exeter

Phone 0133 536733

THE COMPANY is distributing decade of the various training modules which it offers and which can be assembled in many combinations to provide tailored sales training courses.

The majority of dealer references have had little or no sales training which means that a large proportion of dealers' marketing costs are totally wasted.

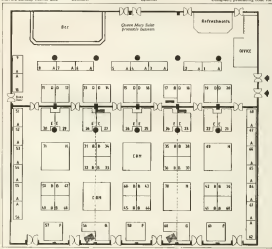
The courses which have been run so far have produced an extremely enthusiastic response from dealers who are experiencing higher turnover and greater profitability as a result of the courses.

Company: Oxford Computer Systems

Stand 237

Address: Hemingway Rd,
Wootton Bassett, Oxford
Phone 0865 872700
OXFORD Computer Systems is exhibiting the following products at the show. Prepared for the 4000/5000 series Plus.

The *Imager Basic Computer* for the 4000/5000 Plus. *Peripod* — a cross-compiling version of Peripod, producing code for the Commodore 64. *X-44* — a cross-compiling version of the *Imager Basic Computer*, producing code for the Commodore 64. *B-Pro* — a cross-compiling version of Peripod, producing code for the 700's. *X-700* — a cross-compiling version of the *Imager Basic Computer*, producing code for



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WILD WAVE

WILD WAVE is a fast-paced, action-packed game that takes you to the heart of the ocean. You'll be exploring the depths of the sea, discovering hidden treasures and battling fierce sea monsters. It's a thrilling adventure that will keep you coming back for more.

LAMINAR FLOW

LAMINAR FLOW is a puzzle game that challenges your logic and problem-solving skills. You'll be navigating a complex maze of blocks and obstacles, using your wits to clear the way. It's a brain-busting game that will test your patience and perseverance.

HYPERMARTIAN LAMAS BATTLE AT THE EDGE OF TIME

HYPERMARTIAN LAMAS BATTLE AT THE EDGE OF TIME is a strategy game that pits you against a powerful alien force. You'll be commanding a team of elite warriors, using their unique abilities to defeat the enemy. It's a tactical challenge that will require careful planning and execution.

MASTRO

MASTRO is a music rhythm game that lets you groove to the beat. You'll be playing a variety of instruments, from the guitar to the drums, and creating your own unique sound. It's a fun and addictive game that will get you moving.



WILLY & THE MONKEY CAMEL

WILLY & THE MONKEY CAMEL is a platform game that follows the adventures of a young boy named Willy. He'll be exploring a mysterious world, solving puzzles and defeating evil forces. It's a classic platform game with a modern twist.



CRASH LUNCH

CRASH LUNCH is a puzzle game that challenges your logic and problem-solving skills. You'll be navigating a complex maze of blocks and obstacles, using your wits to clear the way. It's a brain-busting game that will test your patience and perseverance.

POWER BOSS

POWER BOSS is a strategy game that pits you against a powerful alien force. You'll be commanding a team of elite warriors, using their unique abilities to defeat the enemy. It's a tactical challenge that will require careful planning and execution.



REVENGE OF THE MIGHTY CAMEL

REVENGE OF THE MIGHTY CAMEL is a platform game that follows the adventures of a young boy named Willy. He'll be exploring a mysterious world, solving puzzles and defeating evil forces. It's a classic platform game with a modern twist.



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SHOW PREVIEW

the 386 series.

Interpod — a fast-standing multiple interface for the Vix 20 and Commodore 64. **Driving Game** — a 3D, sophisticated racetrack game running on the Commodore 64.

Compass Precision Software Stand 142 and 65. **Address:** 4 Park Terrace, Worcester Park, Surrey. **Phone:** 01 839 7104. **SUPERBASE 64** is the complete information control system for the Commodore 64. **Superbase 64** is a serious software product with which users can wherever a requirement to store, index, retrieve and report on lots of information arises — be it in the home or business.

Compass Quick Count Stand 141b. **Address:** 13 Nevill Crescent, London NW4. **Phone:** 01 262 3488. **QUICK-COUNTING'S** much acclaimed **Quick-Tender's** Bookkeeping System for the Commodore 64 is its main exhibit. **Quick-Count** is also demonstrating a **Loanhold Property Evaluation** program on the Commodore 64.

Compass Quarkiva Stand 144. **Address:** Palmerton Park House, 11 Palmerton Road, Southampton, Hants. **Phone:** 0703 30449. **MILLINIA** have passed and now the end of another Age emerges **Quarkiva**. The evolution started in the previous years when **Quarkiva** started as a school of drawing files, now **Quarkiva** exists in a different form.

In these technological days when an electronic creature which stands out towers in the future, this is the Commodore 64, an animal legendary for the way in which it draws information and plays the most extraordinary games.

Now the **Quarkiva** and **Commodore** play games together, drawing points, games to make the hairs stand out on the back of your neck as information. If you wish to be thrilled by nature which surely could only have come from outside the solar system then visit **Quarkiva's** remarkable stand.

Compass Audio Exceeding Address: 18 Hargrave Street, London W1. **Phone:** 01 493 4163. **THE RAINBOW** station is having its own live stage show at the show. **Commodore Disk Drive Keyboard** and **Mini Mouse** are at attention. The stand also features personality gals, music, computer and games.

Compass Rombs Stand 149 and 150. **Address:** 272 Angel Avenue, South. **Phone:** (011) 31515. **ROMB** is exhibiting its full range of Vix 20 and Commodore 64 games software.

Compass Serial Computing Stand A1. **Address:** 1 St Catherine's Drive, Levenshield, Rotherham, North Yorkshire. **Phone:** 0145 30887. **SALCON** Computing is exhibiting its new **Figure 64** account database system for the first time at the show.

Compass Software For All Stand 147. **Address:** 13 Marsh St, Reading, Hants. **Phone:** 0704 40221. **SOFTWARE** For All aimed out of games software early in 1981, selling the most for serious business software in the lower market from.

The range since then has been expanded and at present consists of **Stock Control**, **Invoicing Sales and Purchase Ledger** available on both cassette and disk systems.

Compass Stack Computer Service Stand A20/A140.

Address: 260-280 Derby Rd, South, Middlesbrough. **Phone:** 01 433 1511. **COMPUTER** economy leader **Stack** is displaying its range of popular products for the Vix 20 and Commodore 64, including **haptics**, drawing software, games, software, software and the **Stack Light Rifle**.

Compass Stacking Address: 260-280 Derby Rd, South, Middlesbrough. **Phone:** 01433 1511. On display are an full range of products for the Vix 20 and Commodore 64, including the successful **Vix 100**, **Starlight** (RAM), the **Vix 100** **Starlight** (RAM), and the **Programmer's Aid** (RAM) and **Compass**, which give the Vix 20 15 superb new commands.

Compass Sunstar Stand 20. **Address:** 124/125 Linton Newport St, London WC2. **Phone:** 01 497 6142. **SUNSTAR** is a special 21 show discount on the latest **Sunstar Commodore 64** book files, and special subscription of 10%.

Back issues of **Commodore Horizons** are available from the stand. Staff from the magazine will be there to answer any questions you may have about the magazine or its contents.

Compass SuperSoft Stand 145 and 146. **Address:** Winchester House, Clarendon Rd, Winchester, Hants. **Phone:** 01 461 3194.

THIR options stand is showing **Per** and 64 business programs, with drawings displayed in games.

Compass 3D Digital Design Stand 40. **Address:** 15/17 Warren Street, London W1. **Phone:** 01 492 3488. **3D DIGITAL** Design & Development, the renowned specialist in the field of microcomputer interfacing, is exhibiting working demonstrations of a number of its interface products.

Compass Turb Stand 147. **Address:** Peter Tree House, Wotton-on-the-Avon, Wiltshire. **Phone:** 01245 47814. **ON DISPLAY** are the **Compass Personal Computer Desk**, the **Compass Workstation** and the **Compass Printer Stand**.

Compass Vix Software Stand A133/134. **Address:** 8 Merton Ave, Brighton, Chichester, East Sussex. **Phone:** 0424 512533. **VIXA** Software are displaying **Vix Writer**, **Visualaid** and the exciting new product **Visualaid**.

Compass Values Electronics Address: 200 River St, London NW1. **Phone:** 01 262 4380. **VALUES** Electronics is the country's leading distributor of home computer peripherals such as printers and interfaces.

EVERED offer the first made to ensure that the information in the show preview is accurate, but plans may have changed between preparation of the preview and the show itself. Our thanks go to the exhibitors who provide information — appearing in the show we've listed.

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Getting round the problems of maths in machine code

Mathematical calculations of any real complexity present great problems in machine code programs. J R Goodenough explains the principles of floating point arithmetic, and how ROM subroutines can help you out.

IF YOU HAVE ever written programs in machine code, you will have been made faster than programs run compared with the equivalent written in Basic. However, you will also be aware of the drawbacks, especially if you need to do calculations which are more involved than adding and subtracting simple numbers. Even a simple task such as calculating the area of a circle is an enormous problem. But how easy is it to write $A = \pi \times R \times R$ in Basic? (If you are wondering why I don't say $A = \pi \times R^2$, you should read an article on how to make your Basic programs run faster).

For all but the simplest calculations, most computers use a method known as floating point arithmetic, and the Commodore 64 is no exception in this respect. Commodore's Basic gives further overhead in this respect, even a simple integer addition such as $A\% = A\% + 1$ is done in floating point, by converting the integer to floating point, then converting back again after the addition.

Larger computers have special hardware to deal with floating points, but most micro perform these calculations using subroutines. In the Commodore 64, these subroutines are held in the Basic ROM, although some parts spill over into the monitor ROM. All we need to know is where the subroutines are, and how to call them, and there is nothing to stop us using them in our machine code programs.

Before I go into details of how to use these routines, it is helpful to understand what floating point arithmetic is, and why it is necessary. Experts can skip this bit.

Integer arithmetic can only deal with whole numbers, so we hit problems trying to calculate the area of our circle. As long as the radius, R , is a whole number we can calculate $R \times R$ without too much difficulty, but how do we deal with π (3.14159...)? If this is where floating point comes in. In a Basic program we can write it (the long way, without printing stuff—up-erratically at 3.14159 or as 3.14159265, or even as 3.141592653589793). The "3" part is called the mantissa, and means "times 10 to the power of". Whatever way we choose to write the

number, it is always stored as the computer in the same way.

Assuming for a moment that the computer worked in decimal (which it doesn't of course — a notion explaining things later), then it would choose an exponent which would make the rest of the number a fraction which is less than one, but without any extra zeros to the right of the decimal point. So 3.14159 would be 0.314159, 0.0001 or 0.3813 and so on 0.11415931. That's why it's called "floating point" — the decimal point floats up or down to make the fraction called the "mantissa", and the exponent is adjusted to suit.

Binary

Now we haven't got this far without knowing that computers work in binary, not decimal. The principle is the same, but instead of a decimal point a floating point number has a binary point, and an exponent which means "times 2 to the power of". Binary systems seem a bit peculiar at first, as we are so used to the decimal system. But it's really quite simple. In the same way as in decimal 0.1 means a tenth and 0.01 means a hundredth, so in binary 0.1 means a half and 0.01 means a quarter (Purists would say "binary" instead of "decimal", but I'll go by using the term I've used all my life, unless the editor says differently).

So the binary number 1001.1, which is 1.001 in decimal, is stored as 0.1001 (that's the mantissa) with an exponent value of 4.

Commodore 64 Basic uses 3 bytes to store a number, the first byte holding the exponent, and the other 4 bytes, or 32 bits, the mantissa. Note that the number of bits, or "binary places", in the mantissa only affects the accuracy to which we can hold the number, not the size.

32 40 (theoretical maximum accuracy) is the same size as 40,000,000, but a less accurate.

Now for more float points to round off the completed bit. To allow negative numbers, we need to find a space for us which to store the sign. A clever trick here is to use the bit immediately to the right of the binary point as always a "1" (no extra zeros, remember, and the only other value in binary is "0"), this bit does not actually need to be stored in the number — instead it is used to hold the sign. A "0" at this position means positive, and a "1" means negative. When the floating point subroutines process a number, the sign bit is pulled out and stored in a separate location, and the mantissa "1" is put back so that the arithmetic works properly. Unlike integer numbers, negative floating point numbers are not stored in two's complement form — just the sign bit is changed.

Another point to note is that the exponent has 128 added to it, so that the value of the exponent has to be 127. For example a really 128+4, or 132. The only reason for this is that a major delay occurs for the floating point routines.

Finally, a way of representing the number size is needed. By making the

Representation of a Floating Point Number



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◆proposed smaller and smaller, we make the number smaller and smaller, but we can't actually get to zero, because of the bit hidden by the sign. So by convention, the number zero is represented by its expected value of zero. The minimum bytes are also usually zero, but this doesn't make any difference to the value.

Roundtimes

Now for a description of the routines themselves. Obviously, if you bank on the Basic ROM you won't be able to write them, so if you normally use the BR section of RAM from \$A000 to \$BFFF in machine code programs you'll have to be careful.

All the floating point routines make use of the Floating Point Accumulator (FAC). This is held in the six bytes located between \$61 and \$66 in the zero page. The FAC holds numbers in a similar format to the floating point variables we're been talking about up till now, except that the sign is removed from the five bytes of the number (\$62) and stored in a byte on its own (FACSIGN = \$60).

Fortunately, we don't have to worry about this internal format. The only locations in the FAC that will concern us further are the exponents (FACEXP = \$61), used to check for a zero result, and FACSIGN, used to check the sign.

Some of the floating point routines (like square root and cosine) just do their thing on the existing contents of the FAC, and leave the result in the FAC. Others plus multiply work with two numbers. In this case, one of them is the number already in the FAC, and the other is a variable (or constant) held in memory in the standard 2 byte format. With our exceptions, this is referenced by loading the A-register with the low byte of the address and the Y register with the high byte (\$1,\$62) so that we (A,Y) addressing from now on. So the last routine

LEA #+X*Y
LEA #+Y*Y
JBR FMUL
will multiply the existing contents of the FAC by the contents of the variable stored at address X*Y, and leave the result in the FAC. If we want to take the square root of the result, an additional

JBR SQRT

Indices

Up till now I have not shown how to get numbers (variables, constants) in and out of the FAC. There are two routines which I call FLDB and FSTO which do this. FLDB loads the FAC with the variable at (A,Y), while FSTO stores the contents of the FAC to the location addressed by (A,Y). Note that the low address byte must be loaded into X, not A. This is the one exception I mentioned earlier.

Now we have enough information to write that program to work out the area of

a circle, as in our first example. Let's assume the 2-byte floating point variable RADIUS contains just this, the constant π is in a local line called PI, and we want to store the result in the variable AREA.

The program is simply
LEA #+RADUS ; Load address to FAC
LEA #+RADUS
JBR FLDB
LEA #+RADUS ; square π
LEA #+RADUS
JBR FMUL
LEA #+PI ; multiply by
LEA #+PI
JBR FMUL
LEA #+AREA ; store result
LEA #+AREA
JBR FSTO

Now consider what happens if we write
LEA #+CIRC
LDR #+CIRC
JBR FLDB ; load
LDR #+CIRC
LDR #+CIRC
JBR FMUL ; multiply
LDR #+CIRC ; multiply
LDR #+CIRC
LDR #+CIRC
JBR FSTO ; store result

We get the result of ABC-CIRC stored in CIRC, right? Wrong! A peculiarity of the floating point instructions (FSLB (load) and FSTO (store)) is that they work the opposite way round to what you would expect. What we really intended in the last example was CIRC-ABC. This is one to watch, though it doesn't really cause problems. Of course with addition and multiplication it doesn't matter which way round we do it.

If you want to check the result of a floating point operation, for example to do

a branch on zero, then you have to do an LDA FACEXP first — the routines do not set the condition codes. Similarly a BIT FACEXP will set to check the sign of the result.

Two routines are available to convert a signed (two's complement) integer to floating point and vice versa. By loading the high-order byte of an integer into A and the low-order byte into Y, and calling the routine FLOAT, the integer is converted to floating point in the FAC, overwriting the previous FAC contents.

Calling the routine INT converts the number in the FAC to an integer, with the high-order byte moved to A and the low-order byte in Y. Note that INT destroys the contents of the FAC, and that the number must be within range for an integer (i.e. between -32768 and +32767) or a conversion error will be given.

There are two routines to convert between floating point and ASCII characters. These are useful for input and output.

Convert

Finally, if you want to include floating point constants in your assembly language program, the following float program lets you type in a number and then prints out the five bytes it is stored as. Some useful constants are already available in the ROM — these are indicated on the table
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Table of Floating Point ROM Routines

Name	Address	Operation	Description
FLDB	\$B8A2	FAC = (A,Y)	Floating load
FSTO	\$B8B4	(A,Y) = FAC	Floating store
FADD	\$B8B7	FAC = (A,Y) + FAC	Floating add
FSUB	\$B8B8	FAC = (A,Y) - FAC	Floating subtract
FMUL	\$B8B9	FAC = (A,Y)*FAC	Floating multiply
FDIV	\$B8BA	FAC = (A,Y)/FAC	Floating divide
FLDINT	\$B8BB	FAC = FLDINT(Y,A)	Integer to floating point (note: A = high order integer Y = low order integer)
INT	\$B8A5	Y,A = INT(FAC)	INT in integer Floating point to integer FAC destroyed, value in FLDINT (Square root)
SQR	\$B871	FAC = SQR(FAC)	Square root = in the event of division overflow
EXP	\$B8B3	FAC = EXP(FAC)	Exponent (float to integer)
LOG	\$B8B4	FAC = LOG(FAC)	Logarithm (float to integer)
ATN	\$B8B5	FAC = ATN(FAC)	Arctangent (float to integer)
COS	\$B8B6	FAC = COS(FAC)	Cosine (argument in radians)
SIN	\$B8B7	FAC = SIN(FAC)	Sine (argument in radians)
TAN	\$B8B8	FAC = TAN(FAC)	Tangent (argument in radians)
FLDRT	\$B8B9	Converts value in FAC to ASCII string in \$B8B9-\$B8BA, terminated with zero byte	
STOFL	\$B8BA	Converts ASCII string in value in FAC A = length of string (\$B8B9) = address of string	

Some useful ROM constants

\$A0A2	π
\$B8B0	$\pi/2$
\$B8B1	$\pi/4$
\$B8B2	$\pi/3$
\$B8B3	$\pi/6$
\$B8B4	$\pi/12$
\$B8B5	1.0
\$B8B6	0.5
\$B8B7	0.25

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[illegible]

TABLE 1

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem.

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[illegible]

1. **THEORY**

	1980	1985	1990
1980	100	100	100
1985	100	100	100
1990	100	100	100

[illegible]

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.



**Good software
business software
the home computer**

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FIVE MINUTES OF ALLEY-OOPS
AND YOU WON'T BE ABLE
TO TAKE YOUR EYES OFF IT**

[illegible]

low. The findings on financial literacy rates by ethnic origin suggest that the sample may be biased against those with low financial literacy.

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These two kinds of membership, the difference is that the former is for people who are not yet members of the church, while the latter is for people who are already members of the church. The former is for people who are not yet members of the church, while the latter is for people who are already members of the church.



100

100

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[illegible][illegible][illegible]

Turtle and Logo team up



Anthony Ginn tests Volant's turtle with IBM's Logo

THERE ARE AROUND 100 million computers in British homes. We're more micro per head of the population than any other country in the world. Most people bought their micro just to time programming, but now spend their time playing computer games. What happened to that initial enthusiasm? The answer is simple. It was destroyed by Bane.

Bane was created in the 1960s when computer power was expensive. It was designed to use very little memory. Unfortunately "easy for the computer" doesn't mean "easy for the user", so anyone who has tried to learn it will tell you. The complex mathematical jargon involved in Bane programming are daunting to most people. It appeals only to the mathematically inclined, and Bane's difficulties are accepted as being the difficulties of computer programming.

Basically

Because Bane only used a small amount of memory it appeared on the first micro. Over the years computers have become much cheaper. The computing power of a Commodore 64 would have cost hundreds of thousands of pounds 10 years ago, and millions of pounds 20 years ago. The original rationale behind Bane is no longer valid, yet we seem to be stuck with it. Most micros have it hardwired into them and programmers are used to it.

Bane is often compared to the QWERTY keyboard. It would seem logical to get the keys that are used most on a typewriter at the start of the keyboard. They were scattered at random. This is because on the first typewriters, keys that followed each other often jammed. To prevent this happening the most frequently used keys were separated. The technology soon advanced to render the layout obsolete, but by then typists were used to QWERTY and it was being taught to secretaries. So we got stuck with it, just as we seem to be stuck with Bane.

At the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 15 years ago, a team working with Seymour Papert, educationist and computer scientist, was taking a different approach to programming. They worked on the largest machines available to create a language that was powerful and yet easy to learn. They came up with Logo.

The recent availability of computer power has seen Logo move from the mainframe into the home. Full implementations of the language are available for several popular micros, including the Commodore 64 which has one of the best from Commodore itself. Several "pseudo Logo", which are versions of Turtle Graphics, and not the full language, have also appeared. Where there is a full version of Logo obsolete ones should be avoided.

Logo has powerful accessible graphics capabilities, handles words and lists, performs mathematical functions, and creates music. Because it is so easy to get started, it is becoming standard as primary schools.

Children are introduced to Logo with a

bedside cybernetic creature called the "turtle" — a movement robot. It is controlled from the keyboard using Logo. If you tell it up to discover its own size you'll find it is a full six feet embedded in its body. This can be raised or lowered by the commands FORWARD and PENDOWN. The turtle is moved forwards by the command FORWARD followed by a number to tell it how far to go, and back with BACK and a number. RT and a number turns the turtle that number of degrees to the right and LT and a number turns it to the left. These commands are usually abbreviated to FD, PD, BK, BK, RT, and LT. Different versions of Logo have slight variations.

FD 100 sends the turtle forwards 100 units, RT 120 turns it 120 degrees to the right, FD 50, RT 120, FD 50, RT 120, FD 100 and RT 120 draw a triangle. It could be written more simply as REPEAT 3 [FD 100 RT 120].

The turtle could be taught to draw a triangle by typing:

```
TO TRIANGLE
  REPEAT 3 [FD 100 RT 120]
END
```

Whenever TRIANGLE is typed the turtle will draw a triangle side 100 units. TRIANGLE could then be used in another procedure called WHEEL.

```
TO WHEEL
  REPEAT 36 [TRIANGLE RT 10]
END
```

Two WHEELS could then be used in a procedure called BICYCLE, along with START, FRAME and PEDALS.

The first turtle appeared in MIT around 1970 and has been used to teach Logo to four year olds and Pascal to undergraduates. The first British turtle was the Edinburgh turtle. This is wired to the

COMMODORE SOFTWARE FILE

Sprites

Mark Press (and Whashington) wrote this program for the Commodore 64. THIS UTILITY makes sprite design easy and takes the tedium of calculating data

statements. Sprites can be defined in normal or multicolour mode, with a grid 16x32 in normal mode or 12x24 in multicolour mode.

To design a sprite, enter Draw mode by pressing X and use the cursor keys. To enter print X. The sprite you have plotted appears in the appropriate colour. In multi-

colour mode, change colours using A, V and D.

When you have finished designing, press the leftwards arrow key and the data will be calculated. The screen will then allow you to list the data and exit, display the sprite, or change the design. You can then incorporate the design in your programs.

```

1  REM++(SPRITE)++## MAR FROST 1984##
5  DIMA$(76) POKE$288,0 POKE$289,0
6  BINT(510)
10 PRINT"CTAB/8"MSPRITE DESIGNEE (M,F) 40"
20 PRINTSPC(30)-"CURSOR CONTROLS MOVE 24 4"
30 PRINTSPC(40)-"DRAW MODE"
40 PRINTSPC(3)-"ANDH DRAW MODE"
50 PRINTSPC(6)-"MULTICOLOUR KEYS"
55 PRINTSPC(6)-"CALCULATED DATA"
60 INPUT"JOURNAL OF MULTICOLOUR M-1",F$
70 IF F$="N"THEN S="11111111111111111111111111111111" S=1 M=48 B=1 GOTO88
75 S=3
80 FORA=1TO5
90 INPUT"COLOUR 1-15"CA$(A)
100 IF CA$(A)ORCA$(A)/15THEN90
105 NEXT
110 IF F$="Y"THEN C$="11111111111111111111111111111111" S=2 DIMC$(276)
112 PRINT"Y"
115 FORA=1TO21
116 PRINTSPC(6)-"C$ NEXTA
200 Q=0 Z=55344 X=1071 Y=168 B=76 P=1000 L=1 J=76 H=76 I=63 SP=53248
210 PRINT"4 SERIAL NUMBER/WORD LEFT"
215 PRINT"8 TAB/8"ANDH=DRAWMODE
216 PRINTTAB(33)-"M-1"CA$(A)
217 PRINTTAB(33)-"B"DATAH=0
220 IF F$="Y"THEN H=122
270 IF PEEK(A)=0ZTHEN311
275 IF PEEK(A)=181THEN311
280 IF A=1C1070P(A)=0L100THEN311
285 POKEC(0)X=X+H Z=Z+H POKEY(Y)POKEY(0)
295 IF F$="Y"THEN P=1000 L=1 H=76 POKEZ-100 T=122
310 REM+++++MULTI-COLOUR CONTROL+++++
311 GETAB DFN="Y"THEN311
315 M=0
320 IF F$="M"THEN M=40
330 IF F$="T"THEN M=40
340 IF F$="B"THEN M=148
350 IF F$="B"THEN M=145
360 IF F$="Z"THEN H=168 B=168 H=168 C=C(1)
370 IF F$="Y"THEN H=168 C=0 B=J H=76 GOTO888
380 IF F$="Z"THEN H=10400
395 IF F$="A"THEN H=48
399 GOTOCT9
395 REM+++++MULTI-COLOUR CONTROL+++++
400 IF F$="R"ANDH=168THEN C=C(1)
410 IF F$="B"ANDH=168THEN C=C(2)
420 IF F$="B"ANDH=168THEN C=C(3)

```

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```

400 IFR#="" THEN G40
404 GOTO 370
405 REM ***** CALCULATING DATA *****
406 #DIT# PLEASE WAIT / CALCULATING DATA: T=1
410 N=0 N=0
415 P=250
420 FOR V=1 TO 8 G=0 P=P/2
430 IF P=160 THEN V=T+G T=T+1 GOTO 440
440 K=V/2+1 F=K-K/2 GOTO 500
450 P=P-F/2 K=K-V/2
500 NEXT V
510 P=P+8 N=N+1 L=L+1
515 PRINT#8 DATA LEFT "I [N]-1
520 RXL=4.1/1+8/2+8/2/3+8/2/4+8/2/5+8/2/6+8/2/7+8/2/8
530 IFL=4 THEN G55
540 IFL=3 THEN G40 P=P+10
550 IFR#="3" THEN G730
565 GOTO 415
580 L=0 PRINT#3
590 IFL=0 THEN END
600 PRINT#8 DATA RXL, RXL+1, RXL+2 L=L+3
610 GOTO 590
640 REM ***** MULTI-COLOUR DATA *****
700 PRINT#8 PLEASE WAIT / CALCULATING DATA: T=1
710 P=3541 Z=0 N=0
720 P=250 N=0 N=0
740 FOR V=1 TO 8 G=0 P=P/2
750 P=P/2+8/15
760 K=1000+P-8*V
770 IF P/2/10=75 THEN G730
775 IF P/2/10=122 THEN G730
780 IFR=C(1) THEN N=0 N=1 GOTO 785
785 IFR=C(2) THEN N=1 N=0 GOTO 785
790 IFR=C(3) THEN N=1 N=1 GOTO 785
795 V=T+1 CLT=F T=T+1 GOTO 810
798 N=0 N=0
810 P=P-G/2 K=V/2+8 F=K-K/2
820 V=V+1 K=V/2+8
830 NEXT V
840 GOTO 810
850 REM ***** WRITE TEST *****
860 POKESM+39,C(1)
870 PRINT#8 NOW PRESS SPACE BAR TO END MOVEMENT POKESM+13
880 FOR W=0 TO 63 N=80/N POKESM+8+N
890 NEXT N
900 POKESM+21,1
910 FOR Q=58 TO 250 POKESM+8,160 POKESM+1,2
911 GET#4 IFR#="" THEN G913
912 IFR#=" " THEN G952
913 NEXT Q
940 FOR W=58 TO 250 POKESM+0.5 POKESM+1,120 NEXT W GOTO 960
950 POKESM+20,2 POKESM+37,C(1) POKESM+38,C(3) POKESM+39,C(2) GOTO 970
952 REM ***** MENU *****
953 POKESM+21,0
955 PRINT#3 SPACE(12) "***** MENU OF OPTIONS *****"
960 PRINT#8 (4) "A) SPRITE DATA AND END PROGRAM"
970 PRINT#8 (4) "B) DISPLAY SPRITE PROGRAM"
980 PRINT#8 (4) "C) CHANGE SPRITE DESIGN PROGRAM HOUSE"
990 GET#4 IFR#="" THEN G1000
1000 IFR#="A" THEN G500
1010 IFR#="B" AND FR#="B" THEN G950
1020 IFR#="C" THEN G920
1030 IFR#="F" THEN G940

```

```

1040 GOTO390
1042 PRINT"3"
1045 REM####CHANGE SPRITE DESIGN###
1050 FORA=1TO21
1060 PRINT$PC/5)"2PC#NEXTA
1065 IFB=3"THEN$110
1070 FORB=1TO1
1080 F=Y(A)-1071
1090 POKE1071+F,160:POKE55343+F,CX1) NEXT
1100 S=1 B=1 H=40 GOTO390
1101 REM##MULTI COLOUR DESIGN##
1110 FORA=1TO1-7
1200 F=Y(A)-1071
1205 S=CL(A)
1210 POKE1071+F,160:POKE55343+F,S
1220 POKE1071+F+1) ,160:POKE55343+(F+1),S
1240 NEXT S=3 GOTO390
1270 REM##END###

```

Dec/hex

From *ABC's of BASIC on Windows, Submicro-versions*
 — See the tip, the 64 and next order










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 well as on Basic 4 machines. The program
 "knows" which machine you have by
 knowing the value of FREE (1100) and
 therefore loads the appropriate set of data
 statements.

```

10 REM #####
11 REM :
12 REM : UNIVERSAL DEC/HEX CONVERT :
13 REM :
14 REM : BY M. C. HART :
15 REM :
16 REM #####
17 :
18 :
19 :
20 REM MOST CBM DEC/HEX ROUTINES
21 REM PUBLISHED SO FAR UTILESS
22 REM THE PET MACHINE LANGUAGE
23 REM MONITOR ROUTINES ABSENT IN
24 REM THE VIC/CBM 64
25 :
26 REM THESE ROUTINES ARE CONSTRUCTED
27 REM SO THAT THEY ARE AS INTER-
28 REM CHANGEABLE AS POSSIBLE BETWEEN
29 REM THE VARIOUS CBM MACHINES IF
30 REM YOU DECIDE TO UPGRADE/ADAPT,
31 :
32 REM DATA IS INCLUDED FOR BASIC40
33 REM BASIC64V6020 AND C-64 MACHINES.
34 REM POKE(55343) DETERMINES THE MODEL.
35 REM AND THE PROGRAM SELECTS THE
36 REM APPROPRIATE DATA STATEMENTS.
37 REM OFFERING DATA THOSE WHICH DO NOT
38 REM APPLY...
39 :
40 REM TO USE THIS TECHNIQUE EACH DATA
41 REM LINE MUST BE 10 ITEMS LONG
42 :

```

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Age Group	Male	Female
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25-34	60	50
35-44	40	30
45-54	20	10
55-64	10	5
65-74	5	2
75-84	2	1
85+	1	0

Figure 1 consists of two 3D bar charts. The left chart is titled '1990' and the right chart is titled '2000'. Both charts show the distribution of the number of children per woman (Y-axis, 0 to 6) across 15 countries (X-axis). The countries are grouped into three categories: High Fertility (Niger, Mali, Chad), Medium Fertility (Senegal, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Sierra Leone, Liberia, Ivory Coast, Ghana, Nigeria, Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi), and Low Fertility (Egypt, Jordan, Syria, Lebanon, Israel, Cyprus, Greece, Portugal, Spain, Italy, France, Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Austria, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, United Kingdom, Ireland, United Kingdom, Ireland, United Kingdom). The charts show a general trend of decreasing fertility across all countries, with a more pronounced decline in high-fertility countries like Niger and Mali.



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1. **Introduction**
 2. **Background**
 3. **Methodology**
 4. **Results**
 5. **Conclusion**
 6. **References**

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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|----------------------------------|------|
| Monitor 14" Color | 1395 |
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Gunfight

Paul Thacker of Long Point says the program for the new model is 50

THE CLASH is a doublet between two numbers. To get at point opposite you have to cross the point, avoiding the numbered which appear across the

Controls for Phase one and W. A. R.

D, and E for up, left, down, right and
Baz. controls the Player Two and P, L,
and

"When a player is shot he explodes, and the wound is indicated with a captain's cape around his waist."

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1 A=7785 B=7737 C=7748 D=7749 E=7758
2 P=0155 Q=0156 H=0137 I=0160 J=0161
3 POKR36879.15
4 PRGNT" P POKR36879.27
10 PRGNT"#####PRGNT"
15 PRGNT"88 THIS GAME HEADS 2"
20 PRGNT"8 TO PLAY IT ALSO "
25 PRGNT"8 HEADS A LOT OF SKILL."
30 PRGNT"88 BY HEIL THROTER"
35 PRGNT"#####HIT P1 TO DO DM"
40 GETP8 IFP8=CHP8:1237THEHCOT058
45 GOTO848
50 PRGNT"
55 PRGNT"#####PRGNT"
60 PRGNT"888 15 2)
65 PRGNT"8 M J"
70 PRGNT"8 S D L "
75 PRGNT"8 K "
80 PRGNT"88 THE KEY IN THE MIDDLE"
85 PRGNT"8 15 FORK."
90 PRGNT"#####0088 LOOK."
95 PRGNT"#####HIT P1 TO START"
100 GETP8 IFP8=CHP8:1237THEHCOT0118
105 GOTO888
110 PRGNT" P POKR36879.128
114 P=P888
115 GETP8
116 POKR36879 P=P+3
117 IFP7=P888THEHCOT0114
118 IFP8=CHP8GOTO888
119 IFP9=CHP8GOTO888
120 POKR36879 POKR36879.182 POKR36879.184 POKR36879.186
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324 IFP2
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308 G=0-1
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320 JF=H-1875100T0500
325 JF=H-1875100T0500
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335 JF=H-1875100T0500
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365 POFEP=83 POFED=182 POFEB=64 POFEE=181 POFEE=181
370 H=H-25 G=0-1 H=H+1 G=H-25 G=0-25
375 IF H=0 GOTOH00T010000
380 PRINT"CT" GOTO380
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400 POFEP=83 POFEE=182 POFEB=64 POFEE=181 POFEE=181
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415 IF C=75 GOTOH00T010000
420 PRINT"CT" GOTO380
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Send us your Commodore programs, enclosing a cassette — and a printout on plain white paper if possible. Each listing must be accompanied by a typewritten introduction describing the program and explaining how it is constructed. We pay \$4.00 for each bug free listing published. We cannot guarantee to return every program submitted, so please keep a copy. If you want us to return your listing you must include a stamped, addressed envelope. If you have any problems with the programs, please write to the appropriate author. Software File Commodore Magazine, 15-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2E 8LD.

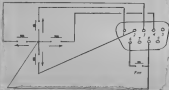
Build a joystick

J. Whitfield explains how to construct one of the most useful games peripherals simply and cheaply



Pin	Function
1	Joystick
2	Joy 1
3	Joy 2
4	Joy 3
5	Pin 5
6	Light pen
7	Pin 6
8	Ground
9	Pin 8

Type one



THE FIRST peripherals all computer owners seem to want are a pair of joysticks. Many of the joysticks that are commercially available seem to be very vulnerable to damage, particularly by the younger members of a family. An alternative joystick can be constructed using very few components, yet being both robust and reliable.

The Vc 20 and CBM64 offer the choice of two different types of joystick. For most game programs, a joystick comprising only of five switches is required. Four switches are set out to represent the four cardinal points of the compass, and the fifth switch is of course the fire button.

The second type of joystick has the directional switches replaced by two potentiometers, representing the "X" and "Y" axes. This system allows the computer to digitise each axis into 255 units, and store the values in location registers from where they can be read using the PEEK or LDA commands.

Components for type 1 are — one standard 10-pin socket with cover, five push-to-make switches, one metre of light 3 core cable, and one connector.

Components for type 2 are — one standard 10-pin socket with cover, two linear 100kOhms slide potentiometers, two 0.1uF capacitors, one metre of light 3 core cable, and one connector.

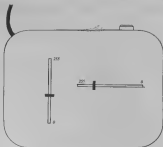
The same store you may be tempted by the cost of the other components, but remember a switch is not comfortable in the hand. I used a telescopic bit. If you are unfamiliar with potentiometers, you will need to know a few things. Two main types are available, "log" and "lin". These terms refer to the way the resistance changes as the "wiper" is moved from one end of the potentiometer to the other. Log is short for logarithmic, and lin for linear. Linear pots are required for this project. If a "lin" type is used, the result would be that instead of the joystick values changing from 0 to 255 in proportion to the amount the controls are moved, the values would change mainly at one end of the movement.

The number of pins or solder lugs on a shield pot could be 3, 4, 5 or 6. 3 pins are on a standard pot, and the each end of the control with the "wiper" between them. 4 pin versions there are two pins on one side of which only one is connected. See diagram 4 on 5 pins means a screw on earth has to be provided, as this example it will run be connected.

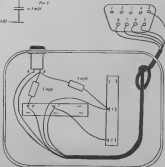
Here for a few helpful construction hints. Mount the controls on the base of the tin, the exact position being determined by their cost and your preference. Wire the components, taking great care to keep all exposed wires as short as possible to prevent any chance of electrical shorting.

The small numbers in the diagrams are the socket's numbers shown at each connection, so pin point 1 to socket 1, and so on.

Finally, check your wiring thoroughly before plugging the joystick into the computer. ■



Type Two



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Win a British Micro Grafpad

Tony Roberts sets the problem



EVERYBODY at the Bell House Music Club had stopped playing with their standard styles to gather round Augustus, who was about to crack all records playing the club's own version of the popular MICRO GUMP, Breakout.

In this version, the ball (on the screen display) can be "shot" in any direction, simply by specifying the block (they are all numbered) at which it should be aimed. As it has a block, it always bounces off at an angle of 45 degrees from the surface, the block disappears, and a score is made. If the ball hits the sides or top of the screen, the same thing happens — but the ball itself disappears if it touches the bottom of the screen. Augustus has managed to destroy all the blocks except those shown here with his first one shot — with his last shot, he can destroy the rest, but which block should he use?

Simply give the number of the correct block, and complete the ten-blocker winner is an apt, experienced scoring master in 10 words or less. This month's prize is the Grafpad from British Micro. The Grafpad enables you to produce graphic designs using the full capabilities of your MS, with the help of a stylus and a mouse module. So the forerunner contest is: "I want to own a British Micro Grafpad because..."

The winners of our April competition are GJ Benton of Kettering and David Wells 5-D Silicon Path from Thor

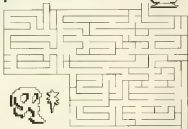
Salway. They'll each receive an Adams Electronic Speech Synthesiser, together with a bonus package of two selling games, Twin Kingdom Valley from Sup-Brite, and 3-D Silicon Path from Thor Salway.

Send your entries to Competition Corner, Commodore Magazine, 15-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2E 8LP — to arrive no later than the last working day in the month on the cover of this issue. The name of the winner, and the solution to the puzzle, will be published in the issue after next. Entries will not be acknowledged and we cannot enter into correspondence on the result!

SCREEN DISPLAY



Melbourne House presents Horace



HORACE is a fantastic tale about who first appeared in a pack on the Spectrum, picking the flowers and making the king's' lunches. Now Melbourne House is giving 35 of our readers a chance to win a copy of the Commodore 64 version of their Hungry

Horace or the follow-up Hungry Horace's Skating.

Just mark in Horace's path through the maze to the food and send the completed entry to us with your name and address attached. As a forerunner, complete the following sentence in less than 10

words: "I want to own a copy of Hungry Horace's Skating because..."

Your entries must arrive by the last working day in June and the winners will be announced in our August issue.

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for games

For only £8.95 you can buy a game that's exciting, scathing, and frustratingly addictive - all at the same time! *STRIKE* looks so different, and sounds so different, from all those other games that it will seem like being in another dimension when you sit down to play.



STRIKE (left)



STRIKE (right)



STRIKE (right)

for business

Show your computer who's master with *BUSCALC*! Spreadsheet programs are used by large and small businesses to juggle with figures, prepare reports and so on. Some are very powerful indeed. The problem is that they're difficult to learn, and tricky to use - which is why we came up with the *BUSCALC* series.

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for programmers

MIKRO is a full 6502/6510 ASSEMBLER with the power that professional programmers need, yet so simple to use that we recommend it to beginners! The *MIKRO* cartridge has many other facilities including editing commands and a machine language monitor, all for £57.95.

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